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# COTTON SITUATION



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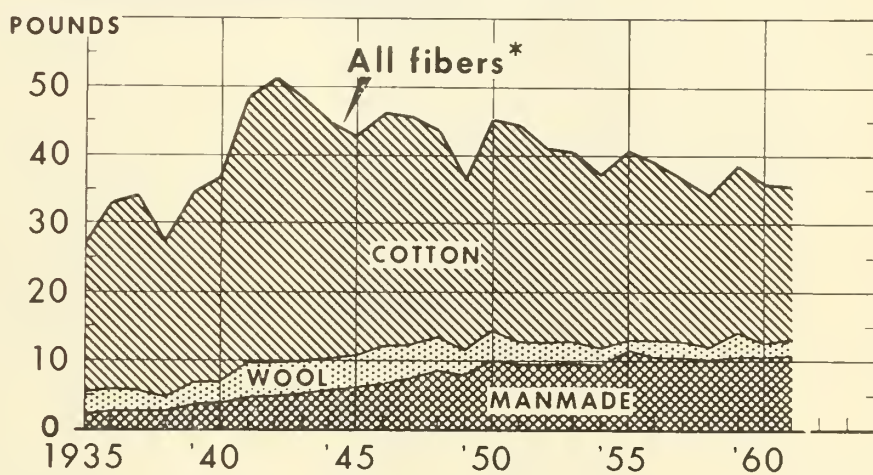
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MARCH 1962

## MILL CONSUMPTION OF FIBERS, PER CAPITA

Per capita mill consumption of cotton in 1961 was down about 3.9 percent from 1960. As a percent of total fiber consumption, it declined to a record low of 62.7 percent. In contrast, per capita consumption of manmade fibers was up 4.8 percent in 1961 from 1960 and 30.8 percent of total fiber consumption -- a record high.



CALENDAR YEAR CONSUMPTION.

1961 PRELIMINARY.

\* DOES NOT INCLUDE FLAX AND SILK.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Growth Through Agricultural Progress





# The Cotton Situation

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## SUMMARY

About 7.7 million bales of cotton are expected to be carried over on August 1, 1962, 500,000 more bales than the carryover of a year earlier. The cotton supply for the 1961-62 crop year includes a crop of about 14.3 million bales, a beginning carryover of 7.2 million bales, and imports plus city crop of around 200,000 bales. Estimated disappearance of 14.0 million bales during the current season includes mill consumption of 9.0 million bales and exports of 5.0 million bales.

Estimated mill consumption of cotton at about 9.0 million bales compares with 8.3 million bales consumed last season. For the first 7 months of this season mill consumption totaled 5,378,110 bales, about 592,500 bales larger than for the same period last season. The average daily rate of consumption for each month since September has been above the same period a year earlier. Continuation of this higher rate of cotton consumption during the 1961-62 season is indicated by a higher level of economic activity, lower inventories of cotton broadwoven goods relative to unfilled orders, and a slightly higher rate of cotton textile exports.

Exports of cotton during the 1961-62 season are likely to total considerably less than last season's shipments. The current estimate of 5.0 million bales is 24 percent below the 6.6 million bales exported last season. The decline in exports reflects a working down of stocks and slightly lower consumption in the foreign free world. Stocks of cotton in the foreign free world are expected to be reduced by about 800,000 bales during the current season, whereas, during the 1960-61 season they were increased by about a million bales.

Registrations of cotton for export under the payment-in-kind program through March 23 totaled 3,817,708 bales, 2,151,833 bales less than for the same period during 1960-61. Registrations during the remainder of the season, however, will probably run higher than a year ago. Registrations fell sharply last year after the announcement in February 1961 of an increase in the export payment rate from 6.0 cents per pound for the 1960-61 season to 8.5 cents for the 1961-62 season. The initial export payment rate for the 1962-63 season, as announced on February 15, 1962, will be the same as the current rate -- 8.5 cents.

## Cotton Situation at a Glance

Item	Unit	1960		1961		1962 1/	
		December	January	February	December	January	February
Prices, received by farmers for Am. Upland (mid-month)	Cents	28.73	27.69	27.02	31.79	30.44	29.13
Parity price for Am. Upland	Cents	38.50	38.83	38.96	38.96	39.09	39.22
Farm price as a percentage of parity	Percent	75	71	69	82	78	74
Average 14 spot market price Middling 1 inch	Cents	30.16	30.14	30.41	33.56	33.60	33.66
Average price for 20 constructions, gray goods 2/	Cents	58.61	58.06	57.78	60.54	60.63	60.76
Average price cotton used in 20 constructions 2/	Cents	32.00	32.01	32.41	35.58	35.78	35.82
Mill margins for 20 constructions 2/	Cents	26.61	26.05	25.37	24.96	24.85	24.94
BIS wholesale price index							
All commodities	1947-49 = 100	119.5	119.9	120.0	119.2	119.7	
Cotton broadwoven goods	do.	88.2	87.5	87.1	88.5	88.6	
Index of industrial production							
Overall including utilities (adjusted)	1957 = 100	103.0	102.3	102.1	115.1	114.1	
Textiles, apparel and leather products (adjusted)	do.	107.5	105.0	107.0	123.4	121	
Personal income payments (adjusted)	Billion dollars	404.0	403.6	403.1	431.8	430.3	
Retail store sales (apparel group, adjusted)	Million dollars	1,110	1,144	1,130	1,164	1,182	
Mill consumption of all kinds of cotton 3/	1,000 bales	4719.1	635.1	637.7	664.1	4868.1	717.1
Mill consumption, daily rate (unadjusted)	1,000 bales	28.8	31.8	31.9	33.2	34.7	35.9
Mill consumption, daily rate (adjusted)	1,000 bales	31.2	30.5	30.6	35.9	33.3	34.4
Spindles in place end of month in cotton system	Thousands	19,916	19,881	19,793	19,561	19,482	19,462
Spindles consuming 100 percent cotton	Thousands	17,471	17,450	17,451	17,181	17,120	17,127
Spindles idle	Thousands	831	859	730	552	511	472
Gross hourly earnings in broadwoven goods 5/	Dollars	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.60		
Mill stocks + unfilled orders, cotton broadwoven goods 2/	Percent	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.42	0.47	
Exports of cotton	1,000 bales	981.5	975.6	845.1	537.4	382.3	
Exports of cotton since August 1	1,000 bales	2,446.8	3,422.4	4,267.5	2,206.8	2,589.1	
Imports of cotton	Bales	931	374	164	3,018	4,677	
Imports of cotton since August 1	Bales	114,498	114,872	115,036	126,948	131,625	
Mill stocks end of month	1,000 bales	1,526.7	1,714.9	1,858.4	1,794.7	1,966.4	2,099.3
Stocks, public storage, etc	1,000 bales	12,033.5	11,145.7	9,816.4	11,719.8	11,128.1	10,454.0
Linters prices 6/							
Grade 2, Staple 2	Cents	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.25	8.45	8.50
Grade 4, Staple 4	Cents	6.40	6.38	6.38	7.13	7.34	7.57
Grade 6, Staple 6	Cents	4.77	4.69	4.75	6.13	6.44	6.69
Rayon prices							
Viscose yarn, 150 denier	Cents	82	82	82	82		
Staple fiber, viscose 1 1/2 denier	Cents	28	28	28	27	27	27
Acetate yarn, 150 denier	Cents	74	74	74	82		

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Revised. 3/ 4-week period except as noted. 4/ 5-week period. 5/ New series. Cotton broadwoven fabrics. 6/ Average at 4 markets (unadjusted).

Per capita mill consumption of cotton for calendar year 1961 was about 22.3 pounds, down about 3.9 percent from 1960, and, except for 1958, the lowest since 1935. Mill consumption of cotton as a percent of total fiber consumption declined to a record low of 62.7 percent in 1961. Mill consumption of manmade fibers per capita for calendar year 1961 was about 10.9 pounds, up 4.8 percent from 1960. Manmade fiber consumption as a percent of total fiber consumption increased to a record high of 30.8 percent in 1961.

On February 15, 1962, the U. S. Department of Agriculture announced a minimum 1962-crop support price for Middling 1-inch cotton of 32.47 cents per pound. This compares with a support price of 33.04 cents per pound for the 1961 crop. The minimum support price (average of the crop) for the 1962 crop of upland cotton, as announced on January 8, is 31.88 cents per pound, the same as for the 1961 crop.

Planted acreage of about 16.4 million acres has been indicated for the 1962 crop. This compares with 16.6

million acres planted in 1961 and the 1951-60 average of 19.8 million acres.

U. S. imports of cotton textiles, on a raw fiber equivalent basis, totaled about 394,500 bales for calendar year 1961. Although about 131,000 below the 1960 peak, imports in 1961 were the second highest on record. Exports of cotton textiles in 1961 were about 10,600 bales higher than in 1960. They exceeded imports by about 102,100 bales in 1961, whereas imports exceeded exports by 39,500 bales in 1960.

Disappearance of extra-long staple cotton during 1961-62 is expected to be slightly larger than during 1960-61. Increased disappearance is expected to result from higher domestic mill consumption during the current season, about 165,000 bales compared with about 147,900 bales last season. Supply of extra-long staple cotton during the 1961-62 season is expected to be about 281,800 bales, about 106,800 bales more than disappearance. The estimated carryover of 106,800 bales on August 1, 1962, is about 28,000 bales less than August 1, 1961, and the lowest since 1957.

## RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

### CARRYOVER OF COTTON EXPECTED TO INCREASE

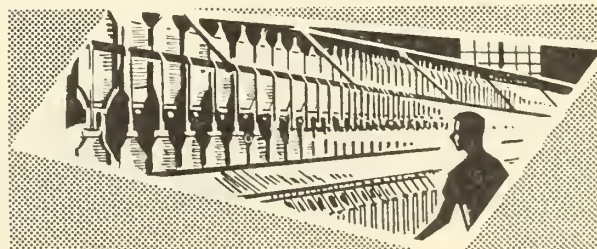
Current estimates of supply and disappearance of cotton indicate a carryover on August 1, 1962, of about 7.7 million bales, about 500,000 bales above the August 1, 1961, carryover. The supply of cotton for the current crop year of about 21.7 million bales includes a crop of about 14.3 million bales, a beginning carryover of 7.2 million bales, and imports plus city crop of about 200,000 bales. Estimated disappearance of 14.0 million bales during the current season includes mill consumption of 9.0 million bales and exports of 5.0 million bales. (See table 23.)

### PRODUCTION OF COTTON ABOUT EQUAL TO LAST YEAR

Ginnings from the 1961 crop totaled 14.3 million running bales as reported by the Bureau of the Census on March 20, 1962, same as the 1960 crop. (See table 24.) About 36 percent of the 1961 crop was produced in the Southwest, up 2 percentage points from 1960. The West produced about 20 percent, down about 2 percentage points from 1960. Percentages for the Delta and Southeast were the same as for the 1960 crop, 31 and 13 percent, respectively. (See table 25.)

### MILL CONSUMPTION OF COTTON INCREASES

Consumption of cotton by domestic mills during the 1961-62 season is estimated at about 9.0 million bales. This compares with 8.3 million bales during the 1960-61 season and an average of 8.5 million bales for the past 5 seasons. During the first 7 months of the current season, mill consumption totaled 5.4 million bales compared with 4.8 million bales for the first 7 months of the preceding season. The average daily rate of mill consumption for the first 7 months of this season was 34,697 bales compared with 30,875 bales during the same period a year earlier. For each month, with the exception of August, the rate has been above those of





a year earlier on both a seasonally adjusted and unadjusted basis. (See table 1.) For example, the seasonally adjusted daily rate of consumption for February 1962 was about 3,816 bales more than for February of 1961. The difference in daily rates has tended to widen during the current season compared with last season, from 2,140 bales per day in September to 4,696 bales in December. Seasonal adjustment factors used for adjusting the daily rate are presented in table 26.

Continuation of the higher rate of cotton consumption during this season over last season is indicated by a higher level of economic activity, lower inventories of cotton broadwoven goods as indicated by the ratio of stocks to unfilled orders, and a slightly higher rate of exports of cotton textiles. Fabric values also have been increasing in recent months and are above a year ago.

Table 1.--Daily rate of mill consumption of cotton, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, August 1, 1960 to date

Month	1960-61		1961-62 <sup>1/</sup>	
	Unadj.	Adj. <sup>2/</sup>	Unadj.	Adj. <sup>2/</sup>
	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales
August	34,569	33,530	34,509	33,504
September	31,883	31,724	33,898	33,864
October	33,338	31,781	35,788	34,084
November	31,929	30,999	35,018	34,064
December	28,763	31,163	33,205	35,859
January	31,754	30,474	34,722	33,291
February	31,884	30,628	35,856	34,444
March	31,798	31,053		
April	32,301	31,575		
May	33,346	32,501		
June	32,886	33,252		
July	26,842	32,655		
Average	31,740			

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Revised February 1962.

Compiled from data from Bureau of the Census.

## EXPORTS OF COTTON DECLINE

Cotton exports during the 1961-62 season are expected to total about 5.0 million bales compared with a total of 6.6 million bales for the 1960-61 season. The decline is related to a working down of stocks and lower consumption in the foreign free world. (See table 23.)



Registrations under the payment-in-kind program are lagging well behind a year earlier. Through March 23, 1962, about 3,817,708 bales had been registered, 2,151,833 bales less than for the same period last season. (See tables 27 and 28.) It seems likely, however, that registrations for export during the remainder of the current season will be higher than a year ago. Registrations fell sharply last season after the announcement on February 21, 1961, of the increase in the export payment rate for the 1961-62 season -- from 6 to 8.5 cents per pound. On February 15, 1962, an initial export payment rate of 8.5 cents per pound for the 1962-63 season was announced -- the same rate in effect for the 1961-62 season.

The announcement stated in part:

"The payment-in-kind export program currently in effect for cotton will be continued in substantially the same form for the marketing year which begins August 1, 1962. Certificates earned by exporters under the new program will be redeemable in the same manner as under the current program.

"The initial rate of export payment under the payment-in-kind program will be 8.5 cents per pound for cotton shipped on or after August 1, 1962. This rate will be subject to change without prior notice. The payment rate under the current payment-in-kind program is 8.5 cents per pound.

"USDA also announced it will carry out a cotton products export program during the 1962-63 marketing year. The payment rate for cotton products will be based on the rate in effect under the 1962-63 export program for cotton."

## PER CAPITA MILL AND DOMESTIC COTTON CONSUMPTION DECLINE IN 1961

Per capita mill consumption of cotton during calendar year 1961 was about 22.3 pounds, down about 3.9 percent. This decline is equivalent to about 200,000 bales. The 1961 per capita cotton consumption was the lowest, with the exception of 1958, since 1935. Cotton consumption, as a percent of total fiber consumption, declined to a record low of 62.7 percent in 1961. For the past 5 years, per capita mill consumption has averaged 23.9 pounds and cotton consumption accounted for 64.9 percent of total fiber consumption. (See table 29 and cover chart.)



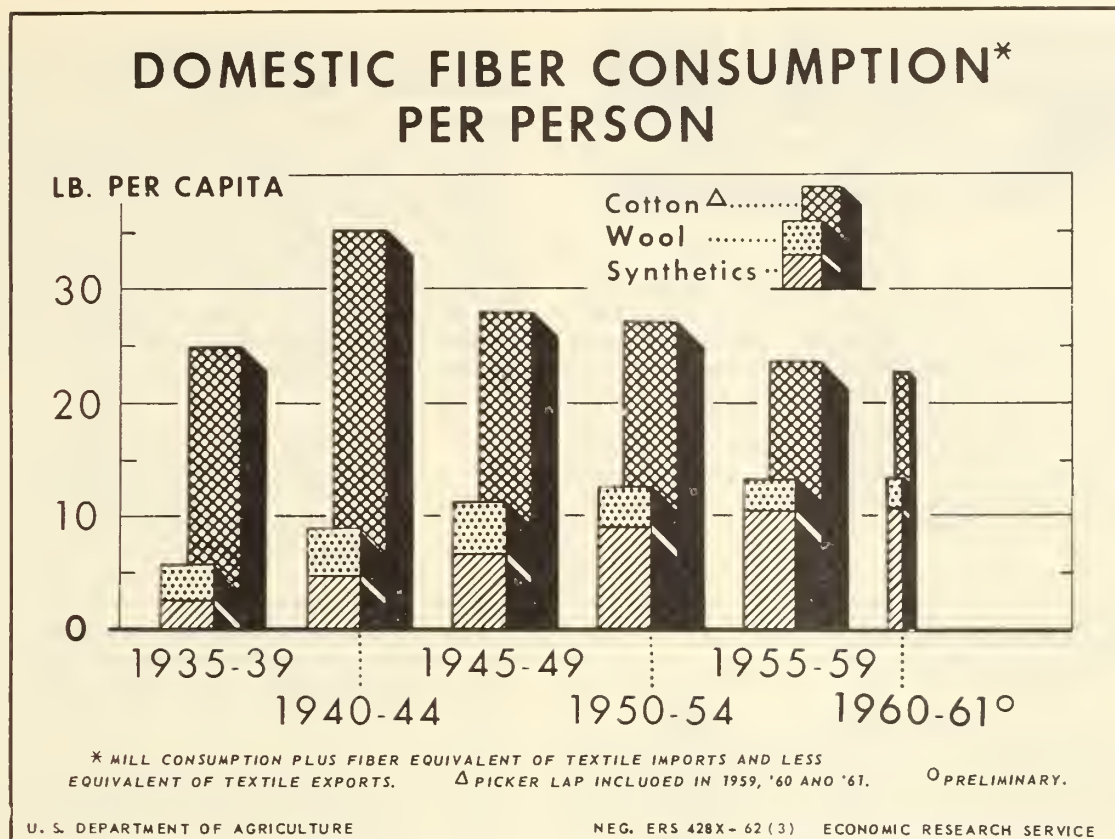


FIGURE 1

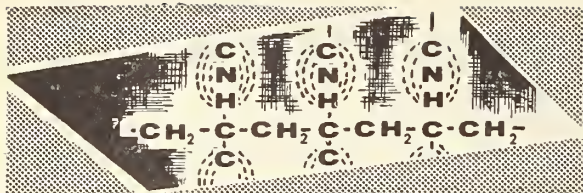
Per capita domestic consumption of cotton in 1961 was about 22.1 pounds, down 1.3 pounds from 1960. (See table 30 and figure 1.) Domestic consumption of cotton in 1961 was lower than mill consumption because U. S. exports of cotton textiles exceeded imports. In 1960, the pattern was reversed. In the post-World War II period, the decline in per capita domestic consumption has been less severe than the decline in mill consumption. Declines in exports of cotton textiles and increases in imports of textiles have tended to reduce mill consumption.

#### PER CAPITA MILL AND DOMESTIC MANMADE FIBER CONSUMPTION INCREASE IN 1961

Per capita mill consumption of manmade fibers for calendar year 1961 was 10.9 pounds, up about 4.8 percent from 1960. Manmade fiber consumption accounted for a record high of 30.8 percent of total fiber consumption in 1961.

The greatest increase in mill consumption of man-made fibers during 1961 was for the non-cellulosic fibers. They advanced to a record high of 4.6 pounds per capita and to 13.0 percent of total fiber consumption in 1961, compared with 4.2 pounds and 11.7 percent of total consumption in 1960. Generally, consumption of these fibers has trended upward during the post-World War II period.

Mill consumption of rayon and acetate was 5.9 pounds per capita in 1961, up by 0.1 pound from 1960. Consumption of rayon and acetate has generally trended downward in recent years. Per capita consumption was 8.6 pounds in 1955 and declined to a postwar low of 5.8 pounds in 1960. As a percent of total fiber consumption, rayon and acetate reached a record high of 21.1 percent in 1955, and trended down to a postwar low of 16.3 percent in 1960. (See table 29.)



Per capita domestic consumption of manmade fibers was 10.4 pounds in 1961, up 0.5 pound from 1960. (See table 30 and figure 1.) Thus, the data for per capita domestic and mill consumption of manmade fibers show similar movements from 1960 to 1961. Per capita domestic consumption was 0.5 pound below mill consumption in 1961, the same as in 1960. The export trade balance in manmade fiber textile products has been relatively steady in recent years, averaging about 0.5 pound per capita for the last 5 years.

#### IMPORTS OF COTTON TEXTILES DROP SHARPLY; EXPORTS INCREASE SLIGHTLY

U. S. imports of cotton textiles, on a raw fiber equivalent basis, totaled about 394,500 bales for calendar year 1961. Although this is about 131,000 bales below the record high imports of 1960, imports in 1961 were still the second highest on record. (See table 19.)

Exports of cotton textiles for 1961 totaled 496,000 equivalent bales of cotton, compared with an annual total of 486,000 bales in 1960. Exports of cotton textiles exceeded imports by about 102,100 equivalent bales in 1961, whereas imports exceeded exports by 39,500 bales in 1960. (See article beginning on page 15.)

#### PROPOSED LONG-TERM TEXTILE AGREEMENT

A proposed long-term cotton textile agreement was concluded on an ad referendum basis at a meeting of the Cotton Textile Committee of the General Agreement

on Tariffs and Trade in Geneva on February 9, 1962. The effective date of the proposed agreement is for a period of five years beginning October 1, 1962. It is expected to replace an earlier agreement covering a period between October 1, 1961, and September 30, 1962. The earlier agreement enables importing countries threatened by or subjected to market disruption in any of 64 categories of cotton textiles to restrain imports to the level of fiscal year 1961. Under the terms of the proposed agreement, an importing country threatened by or subjected to market disruption on any item or category of cotton textiles may, at any time, proceed to freeze imports of these items as follows:

(a) In the first year of restraint, the level of import restraint must not be below the level of actual imports during the first twelve months of the preceding fifteen months;

(b) If necessary to continue restraint into a second year, the level of import restraint must be increased automatically by 5 percent, except under unusual conditions;

(c) In third and subsequent years, the level of import restraint shall not be lower than 105 percent of the level for the preceding 12-month period.

#### RATIO OF STOCKS TO UNFILLED ORDERS FOR COTTON BROADWOVEN GOODS SLIGHTLY HIGHER

The seasonally adjusted ratio of stocks to unfilled orders for cotton broadwoven goods was 0.47 in January -- slightly higher than the ratio in recent months, but well below the ratio of 0.61 in January 1961. (See table 2.) Increases in the ratio usually indicate future declines in the rate of cotton consumption. Even though the ratio has increased slightly in recent months, it is still at relatively low levels.

: THE NEXT ISSUE OF THE COTTON SITUATION :  
:  
: WILL BE RELEASED ON JUNE 6, 1962 :  
:

Table 2.--Cotton broadwoven goods at cotton mills. Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders, seasonally adjusted, January 1952 to date 1/

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June
1952	0.73	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.67	0.47
1953	.31	.27	.30	.23	.22	.23
1954	.58	.56	.54	.58	.48	.51
1955	.36	.37	.38	.37	.37	.35
1956	.23	.23	.27	.28	.34	.42
1957	.56	.58	.57	.59	.55	.57
1958	.63	.71	.71	.70	.71	.67
1959	.40	.34	.30	.27	.24	.21
1960	.18	.20	.23	.24	.27	.31
1961	.61	.58	.50	.50	.50	.50
1962	.47					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
1952	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.32
1953	.26	.29	.38	.42	.50	.58
1954	.52	.53	.45	.47	.48	.41
1955	.32	.27	.26	.26	.24	.24
1956	.46	.50	.50	.41	.48	.53
1957	.60	.60	.60	.65	.58	.57
1958	.56	.56	.55	.51	.44	.41
1959	.21	.21	.21	.20	.20	.19
1960	.34	.39	.45	.49	.57	.64
1961	.47	.40	.39	.40	.41	.42

1/ End of month.

#### VALUES OF COTTON FABRIC INCREASING

The average wholesale value of fabric made from a pound of cotton (20 constructions) has increased each month since May 1961. In February 1962, it was 60.76 cents compared with an average of 60.63 cents in January and 57.78 cents in February 1961. (See table 31.)

Prices paid by mills for cotton used in the 20 constructions have also been increasing. The February price of 35.82 cents per pound was 0.04 cent above January and the highest since December of 1957. Prices paid by mills have trended upward from a low of 32.00 cents per pound in December 1960. Mill margins increased slightly in February as prices paid for cotton by mills did not increase as much as fabric values. Mill margins of 24.94 cents per pound in February

were up 0.09 cent from January but were below February of 1961 when they were 25.37 cents per pound.

#### COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION STOCKS ABOVE A YEAR EARLIER

Stocks of cotton held by the Commodity Credit Corporation (owned and held as collateral against outstanding price support loans) as of March 9, 1962, were about 5.4 million bales, about 2.0 million bales more than a year earlier. CCC-held stocks at the start of the current season were only about 1.5 million bales. They were reduced to this low level at the end of the 1960-61 season as large quantities of cotton were purchased from the Commodity Credit Corporation and added to free stocks because higher prices were anticipated during the 1961-62 season. (See tables 32 and 33.)



### PLANTED ACREAGE EXPECTED TO BE DOWN SLIGHTLY IN 1962

A planted acreage for the 1962 crop of about 16.4 million acres has been indicated as of March 1. This compares with 16.6 million planted acres in 1961. The indicated acreage for 1962, which was interpreted and released by the Crop Reporting Board, is based on acreage plan reports from growers. The prospective acreage for 1962 by State and region is compared with actual 1961 planted acreage in table 34. The estimate of actual acreage planted in 1962 will be released on July 9. Acreage allotments by State for 1961 and 1962 are compared in table 35.

### SUPPORT PRICE FOR MIDDLING 1-INCH 1962-CROP COTTON

The USDA announced on February 15, 1962, a minimum 1962-crop support price for Middling 1-inch cotton at 32.47 cents per pound, gross weight, at average location. The 1961-crop Middling 1-inch support price was 33.04 cents per pound. The new support price was determined by converting the national average support price of 31.88 cents per pound for 1962-crop cotton to a Middling 1-inch basis by following the same general method of using current market prices as in the past. While the average support price to producers is the same for the 1962 crop as it was for the 1961 crop (31.88 cents per pound), the method used in the past would result in higher loan rates for lower qualities of cotton and slightly lower loan values for the higher qualities. The schedule of premiums and discounts containing differentials between level of support for Middling 1-inch and all other qualities of the 1962 crop will be determined and published at a later date.

### SPOT MARKET PRICES UP SLIGHTLY

The average 14 spot market price for Middling 1-inch cotton in February was 33.66 cents per pound, up from 33.60 cents per pound in January and 30.41 cents per pound in February 1961. The trend of spot market prices has been upward since January 1961. (See table 3.) Higher prices during the current season reflect both a change in the price support level and CCC selling policies. The price support level for the 1961 crop is

33.04 cents per pound gross weight for Middling 1-inch cotton at average location. This compares with a Choice A purchase price for the 1960 crop of 32.42 cents per pound for Middling 1-inch and a loan rate of 26.63 cents per pound for Choice B cotton. Market prices for cotton in 1960-61 were below the Choice A support level because CCC sold Choice A cotton for a minimum of 110 percent of the Choice B loan level plus carrying charges. The minimum sales price plus carrying charges for Middling 1-inch cotton in February 1961 was 30.19 cents per pound, near the market price of 30.41 cents per pound. Beginning August 1, 1961, the CCC sales price for old crop Middling 1-inch cotton was set at not less than 115 percent of the support price of 33.04 cents per pound plus carrying charges.

Table 3.--Cotton: American Middling 1-inch, price per pound at 14 markets, monthly average, August 1960 to date

Month	1960-61	1961-62
	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.
August	30.75	33.11
September	30.52	33.38
October	30.22	33.59
November	30.19	33.59
December	30.16	33.56
January	30.14	33.60
February	30.41	33.66
March	31.07	
April	31.41	
May	31.80	
June	32.22	
July	32.65	
Average	30.96	

Cotton Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.

The average price received by farmers for upland cotton has declined in recent months. This reflects lower qualities of cotton harvested during the latter part of the season. The February price was 29.13 cents per pound, about 2.11 cents per pound above February a year earlier. (See table 4.)

Table 4.--Cotton: American upland, average price per pound received by farmers, by months, August 1958 to date

Month	1958	1959	1960	1961
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Aug.	33.22	33.74	32.35	32.64
Sept.	34.54	33.01	32.25	32.76
Oct.	33.26	32.61	31.53	33.87
Nov.	32.38	31.46	30.06	33.11
Dec.	30.29	30.33	28.73	31.79
Jan.	28.23	29.92	27.69	30.44
Feb.	28.76	28.47	27.02	29.13
Mar.	30.56	28.42	28.92	
Apr.	31.65	28.86	30.61	
May	32.19	29.26	30.67	
June	32.81	29.60	30.88	
July	34.28	31.39	31.45	
Av. 1/	33.09	31.56	30.08	

1/ Weighted average.  
Crop Reporting Board.

#### PARITY PRICE HIGHER

The parity price for upland cotton for March (compiled from data collected in mid-February) was 39.22 cents per pound compared with 39.09 cents per pound in the preceding month and 38.96 cents per pound a year earlier. (See table 5.)

The recent increases in parity prices have been caused by increases in the parity index (prices paid by farmers including taxes, wages, and interest). This index was 305 in February, up from 304 in January. The adjusted base price, which does not change from month to month, is 12.86 cents for the current year.

#### STOCKS OF COTTON IN FOREIGN FREE WORLD DECLINE

The carryover of cotton in the foreign free world on August 1, 1962, will probably be about 9.6 million bales, about 800,000 bales below the carryover on August 1, 1961. (See table 6.) This expected decline in carryover reflects a working down of stocks in foreign free world importing countries, and smaller production in the foreign free world.

Production of cotton in the foreign free world is expected to total about 18.4 million bales in 1961, down about 700,000 bales from a year earlier. The decline is likely despite larger acreage than in 1960. Insect and weather damage have caused lower yields per acre in several countries, principally Egypt and India. These declines in yields are expected to more than offset expected increases in several other countries.

Cotton consumption in the foreign free world in 1961-62 is estimated at about 22.6 million bales. This is about 300,000 bales below the record high consumption of the 1960-61 season, but still about 600,000 bales higher than the previous record high of 22.0 million bales in 1959-60. The decline is related to expected smaller consumption in Japan and some of the Western European countries.

#### GOVERNMENT FINANCING OF COTTON EXPORTS SMALLER

Government financing of cotton exports under all programs other than barter through March 22 of the current fiscal year amounted to \$228.2 million and covered 1.6 million bales. This compares with \$265.8 million and 2.0 million bales for all of fiscal 1960-61. Financing under Public Law 480, Title 1, to date is about 1.1 million bales compared with 1.3 million bales for all of fiscal 1960-61. Through December 1961, about 25,000 bales of cotton were covered under barter operations, compared with 56,200 bales during the same period in 1960-61. A breakdown of financing under Government programs is presented in table 7. None of the 1961-62 data include agreements for which authorizations have not been made.

Table 5.--Upland cotton: Parity price, monthly, January 1961 to date

Year and month 1/	Price per pound
	Cents
1961	
January	38.50
February	38.83
March	38.96
April	38.96
May	38.96
June	38.96
July	38.70
August	38.70
September	38.83
October	38.83
November	38.83
December	38.83
1962	
January	38.96
February	39.09
March	39.22

1/ Based on data collected in preceding month.

Table 6.--Cotton: Supply and distribution in the foreign free world  
1957-58 to date (August-July marketing year)

Item	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62 <sup>1/</sup>
	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales
Starting carryover	9.7	10.3	9.3	9.4	10.4
Production	16.9	17.5	16.6	19.1	18.4
Imports from U. S.	5.7	2.8	7.2	6.6	5.0
Total supply	32.3	30.6	33.1	35.1	33.8
Consumption	20.4	20.2	22.0	22.9	22.6
Exports to U. S., net exports to Communist countries, and destroyed:	1.6	<u>2/1.1</u>	<u>2/1.7</u>	<u>2/1.8</u>	1.6
Total disappearance	22.0	21.3	23.7	24.7	24.2
Ending carryover	10.3	9.3	9.4	10.4	9.6

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary estimate.<sup>2/</sup> Includes adjustment of 0.2 to 0.3 million bales as balancing item.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 7.--Special programs of the U. S. Government for financing cotton  
exports: Fiscal years 1959-60 to date <sup>1/</sup>

Program	1959-60		1960-61		1961-62 <sup>2/</sup>	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
	Mil. dol.	Mil bales <sup>3/</sup>	Mil. dol.	Mil. bales <sup>3/</sup>	Mil. dol.	Mil. bales <sup>3/</sup>
Mutual Security	49.1	0.4	42.2	0.3	4/8.9	0.1
Export-Import Bank	<u>5/36.0</u>	.3	<u>5/42.9</u>	.3	<u>5/64.0</u>	.4
Public Law 480						
Title I	94.8	.7	177.8	1.3	6/155.3	1.1
Title II	1.5	<u>7/</u>	2.8	<u>7/</u>	<u>8/</u>	<u>7/</u>
Total	181.4	1.4	265.8	2.0	228.2	1.6
Barter	12.7	.1	12.7	.1		

<sup>1/</sup> Authorized for delivery, shipment and disbursements. <sup>2/</sup> Incomplete, data through March 27. <sup>3/</sup> Running bales partly estimated. <sup>4/</sup> Funds remaining from authorizations made in fiscal 1960-61. <sup>5/</sup> Includes amounts advanced by participants or disbursed by others at EIB risk. <sup>6/</sup> Does not include \$30.6 million remaining in agreement with Indonesia, \$6.1 million remaining in agreement with Korea and \$9.6 million agreement with Pakistan for which authorizations have not been made. <sup>7/</sup> Less than 50,000 bales. <sup>8/</sup> Less than \$50,000.

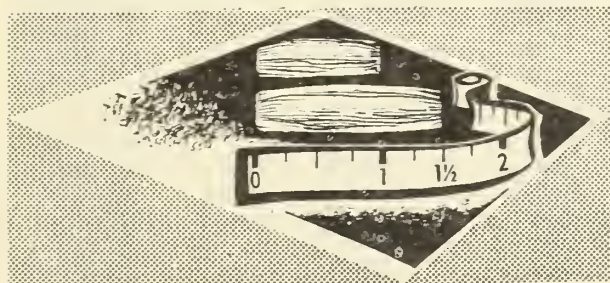


## PRICES FOR COTTON IN IMPORT MARKETS SLIGHTLY HIGHER

In recent months, prices for most qualities of U. S. cotton, c.i.f. Liverpool and Bremen, and for most foreign growths have been steady to slightly higher. Prices for U. S. growths have generally increased relative to foreign growths. For example, U. S. Middling 1-1/32", c.i.f. Liverpool, increased from an average of 28.63 cents per pound in August 1961, to 29.90 cents per pound in February 1962. For the same period and locations, a comparable Mexican growth declined from an average of 29.11 cents per pound to 29.04 cents per pound. A comparison of the same two qualities and staple lengths, c.i.f. Bremen, indicate that the U. S. growth increased from an average of 28.60 cents per pound in August to 29.30 cents in February, while the Mexican growth went from 29.19 to 29.30 cents per pound for the same period. (See tables 36 and 37.) U. S. and foreign average spot export prices are shown in table 38.

## PAYMENTS SMALLER UNDER COTTON PRODUCTS EXPORT PROGRAM

Payments under the cotton products export program from August 1, 1961, through February were \$9.8 million compared with \$9.4 million for the same period a year earlier. Also, the number of pounds exported during the same period was smaller in 1961-62 than in 1960-61, 114.0 and 130.9 million pounds, respectively. (See table 39.)



## EXTRA-LONG STAPLE COTTON SITUATION

The supply of extra-long staple cotton during the 1961-62 season is expected to exceed disappearance by about 106,800 bales. The estimated carryover on August 1, 1962, of 106,800 bales is about 28,000 below August 1, 1961, and the lowest since 1957. (See table 41.)

The supply of extra-long staple cotton during the 1961-62 crop year includes the 1961 crop of about 61,100 running bales, which compares with the 1960 crop of 66,000 bales. In addition, imports of extra-long staple cotton which are limited by the import quota, are expected to add about 85,600 bales to the supply.

Disappearance of extra-long staple cotton during the 1961-62 season includes estimated mill consumption of about 165,000 bales. This estimated record-high consumption is about 17,100 bales more than the previous record consumption of the 1960-61 season. Exports of extra-long staple cotton from the United States are usually small and probably will be 10,000 bales or less during the current season.

The national acreage allotment for the 1962 crop of extra-long staple cotton is 100,293 acres, compared with 63,590 acres in 1961. The distribution of the acreage allotment for 1961 and 1962 by State is shown in table 8.

Table 8.--State acreage allotments for  
extra-long staple cotton,  
1961 and 1962

State	Acreage allotments	
	1961	1962
	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>
Arizona	26,790	42,433
California	420	670
Florida	432	705
Georgia	110	157
New Mexico	12,453	19,681
Texas	21,891	34,455
Puerto Rico	1,494	2,192
Total	63,590	100,293

Agriculture Stabilization and  
Conservation Service.



The average price received by farmers for American-Egyptian cotton in mid-February was 53.7 cents per pound compared with 53.8 cents per pound in February a year ago. (See table 9.) The average loan rate for the 1962 crop is 53.17 cents per pound, same as for the 1961 crop.

Prices for American-Egyptian cotton landed New England have been above prices for long staple Egyptian cotton landed New England. In February 1962, Grade 3, Staple 1-7/16 inches, landed New England was quoted at 65.00 cents per pound. Long staple Egyptian cotton for the last month available, December 1961, was quoted at 60.45 cents per pound. (See table 10.)

Table 9.--Cotton: American Egyptian average price received by farmers, by months, August 1958 to date

Month	1958	1959	1960	1961
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Aug.	---	---	---	---
Sept.	55.0	55.0	55.3	---
Oct.	54.8	53.6	54.9	55.4
Nov.	54.1	53.9	55.6	60.8
Dec.	51.9	53.5	55.8	61.0
Jan.	51.7	53.2	54.0	56.0
Feb.	51.4	51.2	53.8	53.7
Mar.	52.4	48.2	53.7	
Apr.	53.8	52.5	55.5	
May	51.9	53.0	54.7	
June	53.3	54.0	---	
July	52.7	57.3	55.6	
Av. 1/	54.0	54.3	55.1	

1/ Weighted average.

Crop Reporting Board.

Table 10.--Cotton: Prices, landed New England mill points, specified grades, annual 1955-60, by months, August-February 1960 and 1961 1/

Year beginning Aug. 1 and month	Egyptian long staple 2/ on net weight delivered basis 3/	American Egyptian Grade 3 staple 1 7/16 inches
	Cents	Cents
1955	67.70	4/63.94
1956	73.80	71.68
1957	58.45	67.71
1958	48.35	61.72
1959	54.25	60.39
1960	57.70	60.83
1960		
Aug.	56.55	60.35
Sept.	57.65	60.42
Oct.	58.00	60.50
Nov.	58.05	60.50
Dec.	56.90	5/60.50
Jan.	57.80	60.25
Feb.	57.05	60.00
1961		
Aug.	57.05	62.50
Sept.	58.40	63.25
Oct.	57.90	64.75
Nov.	57.90	65.75
Dec.	60.45	66.30
Jan.	6/	65.15
Feb.	6/	65.00

1/ Fully good to extra. 2/ Formerly Egyptian Karnak. 3/ Includes all charges, i.e., freight, tariff, etc., paid. 4/ Prior to first half of November, Grade 2, Staple 1½ inches. 5/ Second half of month. 6/ Not available.



## UNITED STATES MONTHLY TRADE IN TEXTILE MANUFACTURES

By

Charles H. Wittmann

Monthly data for United States foreign trade in cotton and manmade fibers textile manufactures are presented for the first time in this issue of The Cotton Situation. The monthly data, beginning with July 1959, <sup>1/</sup> are in terms of equivalent pounds of raw fiber used in textile manufactures. Similar data on an annual basis covering the years 1920-60 were recently published. <sup>2/</sup>

United States imports of cotton textile manufactures have been at relatively high levels in recent years. In 1960, imports of cotton manufactures were at a record high, averaging 21.0 million pounds, monthly. This compares with monthly average imports of 14.4 million pounds in 1959 and 15.8 million pounds in 1961. Imports exceeded exports each month from February through September of 1960. (See tables 11, 12, 17 and figure 2.) Total imports of cotton textile manufactures exceeded exports in 1960 for the first time since records began in 1920. In 1961, the historic relationship between exports and imports was re-established as exports were about 50 million pounds larger than imports. Imports of cotton textile manufactures exceeded exports in only 2 months of 1961 -- July and December.

United States imports of manmade fiber textile manufactures have declined slightly in recent years, after reaching a record high of 33.6 million pounds in 1959. Monthly average imports for 1959 were 2.8 million pounds. This compares with 2.6 million pounds in 1960 and 2.0 million pounds in 1961. Exports have trended upward in recent years, reaching a peak of 122.9 million pounds in 1960, when they averaged 10.2 million pounds per month. The monthly average exports for 1961 was 9.9 million pounds. However, during December 1961, 12.6 million pounds of manmade fiber manufactures were exported. This is the highest amount for any single month over the 30-month period for

which data are available. Monthly exports of manmade fiber manufactures have always exceeded imports. (See tables 13, 14, 17 and figure 3.)

United States foreign trade in wool textile manufactures in recent years has resulted in a relatively large import balance of these products. Monthly imports averaged a record high of 11.0 million pounds in 1960 compared with 10.6 million pounds in both 1959 and 1961. Exports averaged 0.4 million pounds per month for each of the 3 years. (See tables 15, 16, 17 and figure 4.)

United States annual foreign trade in all textile manufactures is summarized in table 22.

Several points should be made relative to the monthly data. These data when originally published are of a preliminary nature and subject to frequent revision. It is not always possible to incorporate each monthly revision. As a result, for some years the sum of the monthly data may be slightly different from annual data. However, these monthly revisions are generally small and would not likely affect trends. The monthly data are probably subject to seasonal random, and cyclical fluctuations. Because of the limited number of years available, it is not yet possible to examine the data for these variations.

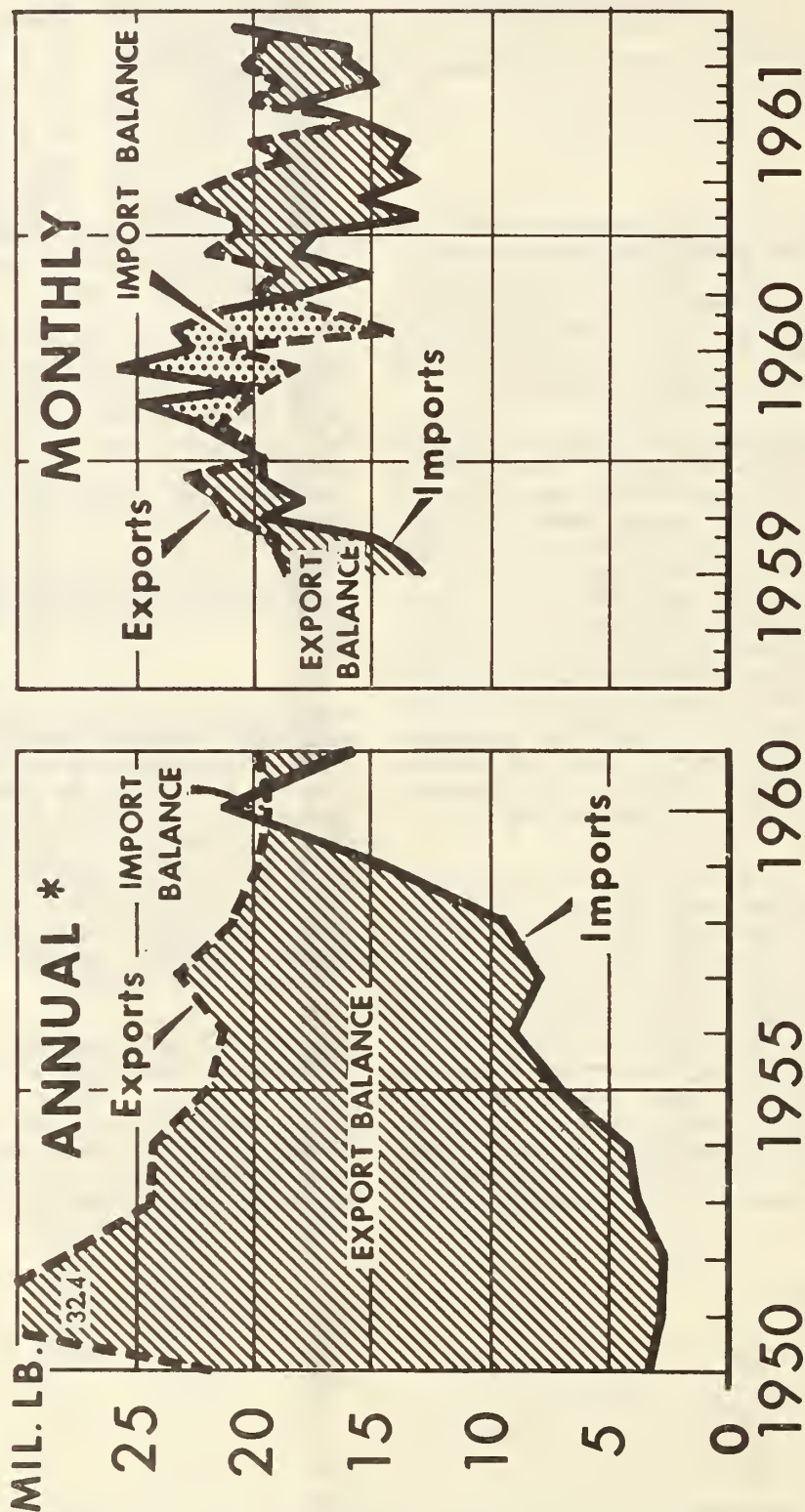
<sup>1/</sup> Data for wool begins with January 1959. See The Wool Situation, TWS-57, October 1961, pp. 27-28.

<sup>2/</sup> Lowenstein, Frank, and Wittmann, Charles H. "Fibers Used in Textile Manufactures Entering United States Foreign Trade." U. S. Department of Agriculture Marketing Research Report No. 491, July 1961.



# U. S. FOREIGN TRADE

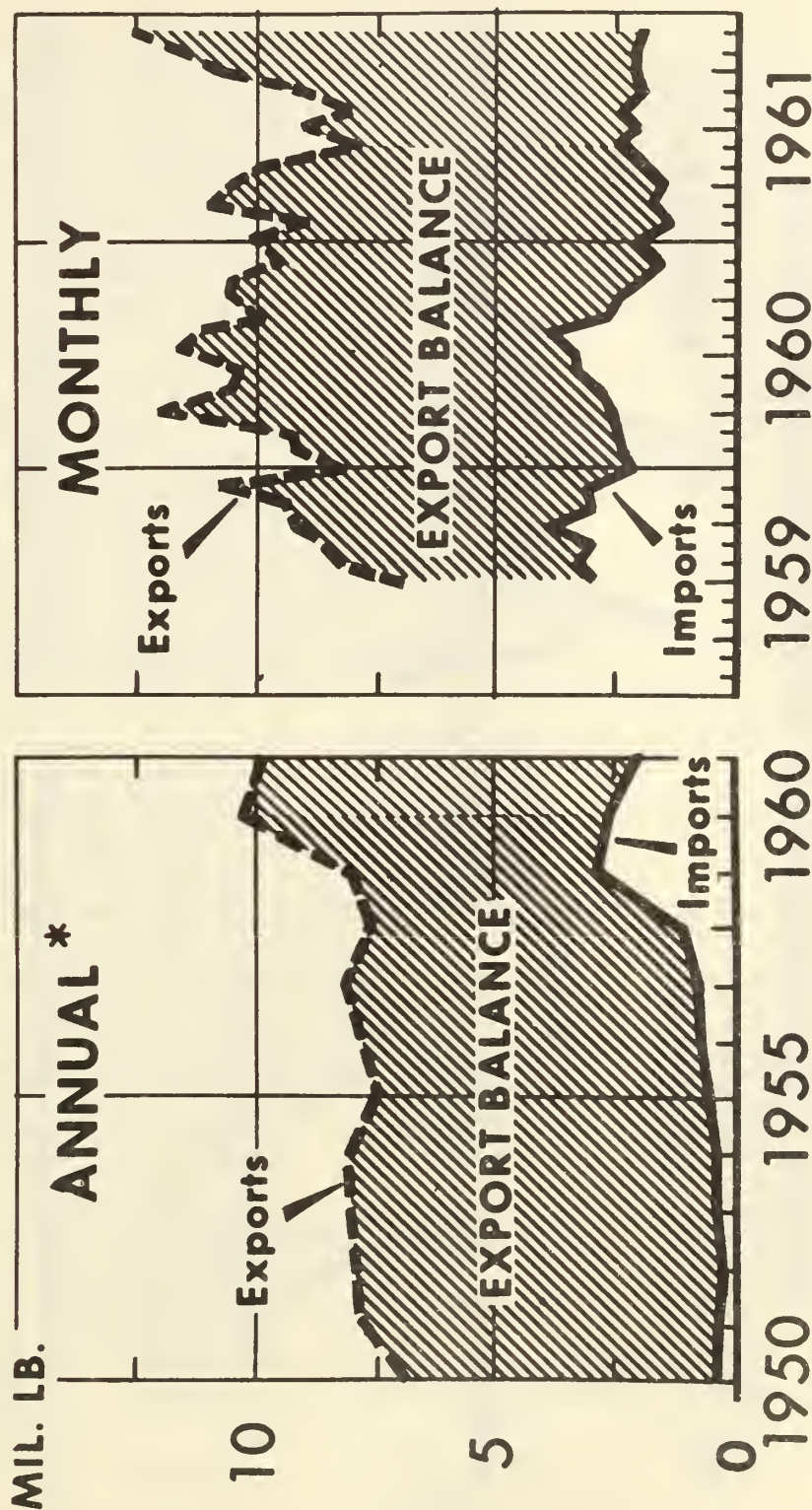
## Cotton Equivalent of Cotton Manufactures



\* MONTHLY AVERAGE

# U. S. FOREIGN TRADE

*Fiber Equivalent of Manmade Fiber Manufactures*



\* MONTHLY AVERAGE

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

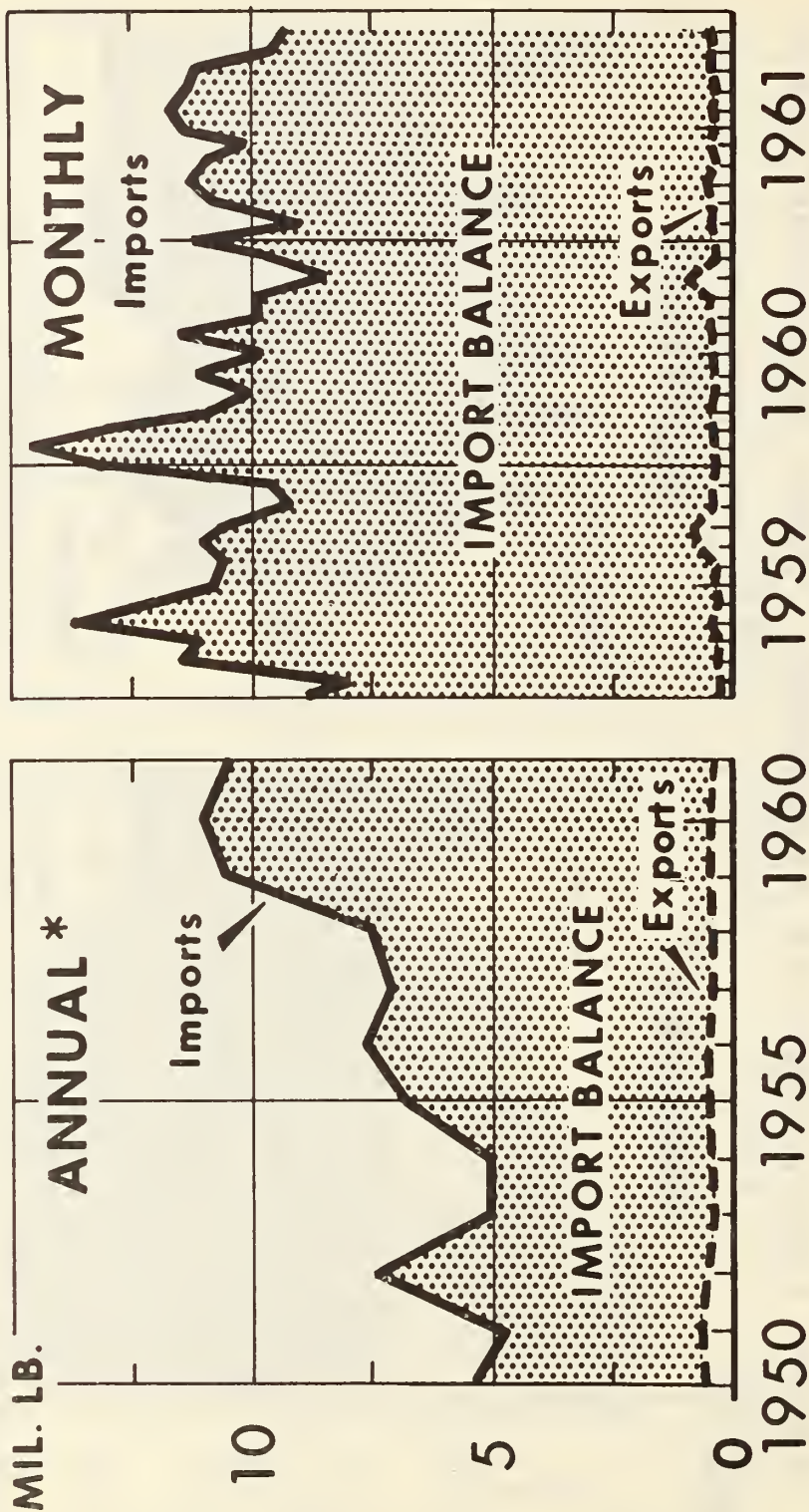
NEG. ERS 74A-62 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 3



# U. S. FOREIGN TRADE

Wool Equivalent of Wool Manufactures





Manufactured products

1/ Includes fabrics and tire cord and cloth for export to the Philippines to be emboldered and otherwise manufactured and returned to the United States. 2/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, table damask, pile fabrics and remnants. 3/ Includes curtains and draperies, house furnishings not elsewhere specified. 4/ Includes gloves and mitts of woven fabric. 5/ Includes underwear and outerwear of woven fabric, handkerchiefs, and wearing apparel containing mixed fibers (corsets, brassiers, and girdles, garters, armbands and suspenders, neckties and cravats). 6/ Includes canvas articles and manufactures, knit fabric in the piece, braids and narrow fabrics, elastic webbing, rubberproof garments, and laces and lace articles. 7/ Includes rubberized fabrics, bags, and industrial belts and belting. 8/ 460 pound net weight bales. 9/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.

1/ Includes fabrics and tire cord and cloth for export to the Philippines to be emboldered and otherwise manufactured and returned to the United States. 2/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, table damask, pile fabrics and remnants. 3/ Includes curtains and draperies, house furnishings not elsewhere specified. 4/ Includes gloves and mitts of woven fabric. 5/ Includes underwear and outerwear of woven fabric, handkerchiefs, and wearing apparel containing mixed fibers (corsets, brassiers, and girdles, garters, armbands and suspenders, neckties and cravats). 6/ Includes canvas articles and manufactures, knit fabric in the piece, braids and narrow fabrics, elastic webbing, rubberproof garments, and laces and lace articles. 7/ Includes rubberized fabrics, bags, and industrial belts and belting. 8/ 460 pound net weight bales. 9/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.

Table 12.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States imports for consumption of cotton manufactures, July 1959 to date

Year and month	Yarn, thread, and cloth										Primarily manufactured products										Total																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	Sewing thread					Cloth					Total					Gloves, hosiery and hdkfs.							Other wear- ing and apparel: articles: 4/ 5/ 6/ 7/ 8/ 9/ 10/ 11/ 12/ 13/ 14/ 15/ 16/ 17/ 18/ 19/ 20/ 21/ 22/ 23/ 24/ 25/ 26/ 27/ 28/ 29/ 30/ 31/ 32/ 33/ 34/ 35/ 36/ 37/ 38/ 39/ 40/ 41/ 42/ 43/ 44/ 45/ 46/ 47/ 48/ 49/ 50/ 51/ 52/ 53/ 54/ 55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ 62/ 63/ 64/ 65/ 66/ 67/ 68/ 69/ 70/ 71/ 72/ 73/ 74/ 75/ 76/ 77/ 78/ 79/ 80/ 81/ 82/ 83/ 84/ 85/ 86/ 87/ 88/ 89/ 90/ 91/ 92/ 93/ 94/ 95/ 96/ 97/ 98/ 99/ 100/ 101/ 102/ 103/ 104/ 105/ 106/ 107/ 108/ 109/ 110/ 111/ 112/ 113/ 114/ 115/ 116/ 117/ 118/ 119/ 120/ 121/ 122/ 123/ 124/ 125/ 126/ 127/ 128/ 129/ 130/ 131/ 132/ 133/ 134/ 135/ 136/ 137/ 138/ 139/ 140/ 141/ 142/ 143/ 144/ 145/ 146/ 147/ 148/ 149/ 150/ 151/ 152/ 153/ 154/ 155/ 156/ 157/ 158/ 159/ 160/ 161/ 162/ 163/ 164/ 165/ 166/ 167/ 168/ 169/ 170/ 171/ 172/ 173/ 174/ 175/ 176/ 177/ 178/ 179/ 180/ 181/ 182/ 183/ 184/ 185/ 186/ 187/ 188/ 189/ 190/ 191/ 192/ 193/ 194/ 195/ 196/ 197/ 198/ 199/ 200/ 201/ 202/ 203/ 204/ 205/ 206/ 207/ 208/ 209/ 210/ 211/ 212/ 213/ 214/ 215/ 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10/ 11/ 12/ 13/ 14/ 15/ 16/ 17/ 18/ 19/ 20/ 21/ 22/ 23/ 24/ 25/ 26/ 27/ 28/ 29/ 30/ 31/ 32/ 33/ 34/ 35/ 36/ 37/ 38/ 39/ 40/ 41/ 42/ 43/ 44/ 45/ 46/ 47/ 48/ 49/ 50/ 51/ 52/ 53/ 54/ 55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ 62/ 63/ 64/ 65/ 66/ 67/ 68/ 69/ 70/ 71/ 72/ 73/ 74/ 75/ 76/ 77/ 78/ 79/ 80/ 81/ 82/ 83/ 84/ 85/ 86/ 87/ 88/ 89/ 90/ 91/ 92/ 93/ 94/ 95/ 96/ 97/ 98/ 99/ 100					Bed-clothes: hosiery and towels: mfrs.: 3/ 4/ 5/ 6/ 7/ 8/ 9/ 10/ 11/ 12/ 13/ 14/ 15/ 16/ 17/ 18/ 19/ 20/ 21/ 22/ 23/ 24/ 25/ 26/ 27/ 28/ 29/ 30/ 31/ 32/ 33/ 34/ 35/ 36/ 37/ 38/ 39/ 40/ 41/ 42/ 43/ 44/ 45/ 46/ 47/ 48/ 49/ 50/ 51/ 52/ 53/ 54/ 55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ 62/ 63/ 64/ 65/ 66/ 67/ 68/ 69/ 70/ 71/ 72/ 73/ 74/ 75/ 76/ 77/ 78/ 79/ 80/ 81/ 82/ 83/ 84/ 85/ 86/ 87/ 88/ 89/ 90/ 91/ 92/ 93/ 94/ 95/ 96/ 97/ 98/ 99/ 100					Gloves, hosiery and hdkfs.: mfrs.: 1/ 2/ 3/ 4/ 5/ 6/ 7/ 8/ 9/ 10/ 11/ 12/ 13/ 14/ 15/ 16/ 17/ 18/ 19/ 20/ 21/ 22/ 23/ 24/ 25/ 26/ 27/ 28/ 29/ 30/ 31/ 32/ 33/ 34/ 35/ 36/ 37/ 38/ 39/ 40/ 41/ 42/ 43/ 44/ 45/ 46/ 47/ 48/ 49/ 50/ 51/ 52/ 53/ 54/ 55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ 62/ 63/ 64/ 65/ 66/ 67/ 68/ 69/ 70/ 71/ 72/ 73/ 74/ 75/ 76/ 77/ 78/ 79/ 80/ 81/ 82/ 83/ 84/ 85/ 86/ 87/ 88/ 89/ 90/ 91/ 92/ 93/ 94/ 95/ 96/ 97/ 98/ 99/ 100					Other: Lace and fabrics: hold and clothing: articles: 1/ 2/ 3/ 4/ 5/ 6/ 7/ 8/ 9/ 10/ 11/ 12/ 13/ 14/ 15/ 16/ 17/ 18/ 19/ 20/ 21/ 22/ 23/ 24/ 25/ 26/ 27/ 28/ 29/ 30/ 31/ 32/ 33/ 34/ 35/ 36/ 37/ 38/ 39/ 40/ 41/ 42/ 43/ 44/ 45/ 46/ 47/ 48/ 49/ 50/ 51/ 52/ 53/ 54/ 55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ 62/ 63/ 64/ 65/ 66/ 67/ 68/ 69/ 70/ 71/ 72/ 73/ 74/ 75/ 76/ 77/ 78/ 79/ 80/ 81/ 82/ 83/ 84/ 85/ 86/ 87/ 88/ 89/ 90/ 91/ 92/ 93/ 94/ 95/ 96/ 97/ 98/ 99/ 100					Total																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds

1/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, tire cord fabrics, and cloths in chief value cotton containing other fibers. 2/ Includes velvets and velveteens, corduroys, plushes and chenilles, and manufactures of pile fabrics. 3/ Includes blankets, quilts, and bedspreads, sheets and pillow cases. 4/ Includes knit and woven underwear and outerwear (collars and cuffs, shirts, coats, vests, robes, pajamas, and ornamented wearing apparel). 5/ Includes nets and nettings, veils and veillings, edgings, embroideries, etc., and lace window curtains. 6/ Includes braids (except flat braids), tubing, labels, lacing, wicking, loom harness, table and bureau covers, polishing and dust cloths, fabrics with fast edges, cords and tassels, garters, suspenders and braces, and miscellaneous articles. 7/ Includes belts and belting, fish nets and netting, and coated, filled or waterproof fabrics. 8/ 480 pound net weight bales. 9/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.



Table 13--Manmade fiber equivalent of United States exports of domestic manmade fiber manufactures, July 1959 to date

Year and month	Tops, yarn, thread, and cloth				Primarily manufactured products										Total manu- factured exports
	Sliver : tops and roving : 1/	Yarns : thrown or plied : 2/	Yarns : spun : work : yarns :	Sewing : thread : and hand- woven : 3/	Total	Hosiery	Under- wear and night- wear :	Outer- wear :	House- furnish- ings :	Knit fabrics : in the piece : 4/	Narrow fabrics :	Other manu- factures : 5/	Total		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
1959															
July	452	---	158	19	4,962	63	171	290	163	276	102	336	1,401	6,992	
Aug.	744	---	204	64	5,675	66	178	269	154	274	124	493	1,558	8,245	
Sept.	484	---	254	18	6,122	91	212	361	176	256	125	499	1,720	8,598	
Oct.	164	---	200	41	6,575	88	284	403	265	308	157	728	2,233	9,213	
Nov.	434	---	365	30	6,752	81	269	388	200	273	111	450	1,772	9,353	
Dec.	567	---	268	50	7,978	75	241	366	176	291	88	602	1,839	10,702	
Annual 6/	5,643	---	2,249	332	68,263	76,487	2,599	3,790	2,136	3,071	1,316	6,326	20,251	96,738	
1960															
Jan.	610	---	236	41	5,882	54	202	271	141	270	91	394	1,423	8,192	
Feb.	655	---	453	14	6,342	63	257	354	188	314	122	447	1,745	9,209	
Mar.	578	---	538	37	6,062	83	284	418	164	272	---	842	2,063	9,278	
Apr.	624	---	566	15	8,596	70	277	325	125	321	236	765	2,119	11,920	
May	479	---	578	23	7,500	63	288	387	126	307	163	623	1,957	10,537	
June	374	---	551	14	7,538	64	262	284	149	289	131	610	1,789	10,266	
July	366	---	912	23	8,456	69	211	363	123	360	155	645	1,926	11,683	
Aug.	402	---	479	34	8,098	74	269	335	189	350	173	964	2,354	11,367	
Sept.	323	---	593	36	6,866	71	306	340	180	340	122	710	2,069	9,887	
Oct.	289	---	429	26	7,323	65	421	436	219	420	195	707	2,463	10,530	
Nov.	426	---	160	38	7,622	64	337	465	242	355	141	647	2,251	10,497	
Dec.	524	---	20	60	6,975	59	239	404	198	299	135	645	1,979	9,558	
Annual 6/	5,651	---	5,516	361	87,260	98,788	3,353	4,382	2,043	3,896	1,666	7,999	24,139	122,927	
1961															
Jan.	265	---	148	23	7,776	41	207	284	98	329	107	681	1,747	9,959	
Feb.	404	---	203	13	6,424	50	217	343	165	328	80	731	1,919	8,963	
Mar.	452	---	233	19	7,485	77	308	490	222	421	127	1,029	2,674	10,863	
Apr.	450	---	168	12	7,748	55	328	359	153	380	99	713	2,087	10,465	
May	381	---	159	15	6,937	63	265	382	137	405	125	933	2,310	9,802	
June	476	---	175	12	5,280	55	212	311	157	390	141	756	2,022	7,965	
July	175	---	105	16	6,752	52	205	277	150	318	150	755	1,907	8,955	
Aug.	301	---	236	22	5,423	66	191	307	172	342	154	924	2,156	8,138	
Sept.	331	---	180	14	6,088	59	207	272	199	380	185	1,121	2,423	9,036	
Oct.	316	---	173	27	7,667	75	259	349	186	469	185	1,083	2,606	10,789	
Nov.	263	---	271	22	8,107	8,663	236	377	139	337	153	1,465	2,768	11,431	
Dec.	183	---	228	18	9,933	10,362	41	208	184	344	149	1,007	2,212	12,574	
Annual 6/	3,997	---	2,279	213	87,620	92,109	2,943	4,035	1,962	4,443	1,655	11,198	26,831	118,940	

1/ Includes products made from waste. 2/ Not reported separately as a manufactured product after 1957. 3/ Includes cord tire fabric and thrown yarn which are estimated beginning with 1958 when these products are combined with filament yarn. 4/ Includes ribbons, trimmings, and braids (except hat braids). 5/ Not elsewhere classified. 6/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.



Table 1k.--Manmade fiber equivalent of United States imports for consumption of manmade fiber manufactures, July 1959 to date

Year and month	Tops, yarn, thread, and cloth										Primarily manufactured products										Total manu- factured imports															
	Sliver: Yarns:					Sewing: Rayon					Wearing Apparel:					Laces and Handker-						Narrow: Knit: Other					Total:									
	tops :thrown:					Yarns: and : fabric :					Fabric:					Total:						fabrics: fabric: manu-						Total:								
	roving: plied:					hand- :including: woven :					Total:					chiefs: articles: 3/ :piece: 4/ :						Total:														
1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		
1959																																				
July	7	2				344	1,363	1,716	68	353	46	651	111	79																						
Aug.	5	8				744	1,158	1,915	82	397	40	741	107	52																						
Sept.	6	1				368	964	1,347	86	322	71	1,066	78	102																						
Oct.	5					609	1,276	1,891	97	381	30	1,294	146	102																						
Nov.		14				239	989	1,244	91	343	63	1,118	118	111																						
Dec.	2	2				392	973	1,369	94	388	73	989	134	94																						
Annual 5/	42	75	24	1		5,365	11,644	17,151	884	3,574	510	8,998	1,521	30	960																					
1960																																				
Jan.	5	1	3			139	367	515	62	378	39	871	110	143																						
Feb.	4		28			363	380	775	99	312	53	886	131	121																						
Mar.			29			127	497	653	84	417	39	921	162	181																						
Apr.	16	2	34			71	820	943	99	302	37	859	185	133																						
May	19		41			45	1,293	1,398	79	241	40	823	107	128																						
June	13	5	44			245	1,599	1,906	99	260	48	701	79	140																						
July	5	7	27			306	1,332	1,677	109	274	60	910	140	126																						
Aug.	5	21	28			162	1,493	1,709	142	354	96	1,285	124	90																						
Sept.	8		17			5	1,019	1,049	133	328	53	845	110	132																						
Oct.	5		33			1	754	793	108	389	84	812	102	101																						
Nov.	7		15				669	691	94	360	63	523	125	7																						
Dec.			4			1	570	576	95	194	42	451	114	117																						
Annual 5/	87	37	302	2		1,465	10,802	12,695	1,204	3,808	653	9,887	1,489	73	1,505																					
1961																																				
Jan.	2	1	7				719	729	80	394	55	557	107	120																						
Feb.	7	1	10			1	506	525	67	178	52	434	73	72																						
Mar.		1	26				559	586	65	259	53	550	131	102																						
Apr.	1		32			1	540	575	53	170	47	418	124	87																						
May	33		24				705	763	67	206	59	535	89	81																						
June	6	1	76			32	847	963	78	234	50	685	108	7																						
July		2	28				683	714	129	222	108	599	132	124																						
Aug.	59		47				770	788	166	213	123	777	142	105																						
Sept.	44		32			1	689	766	113	228	80	567	109	104																						
Oct.	60		61			4	706	831	140	222	130	630	64	95																						
Nov.	32	12	84			1	711	840	123	296	104	570	108	105																						
Dec.			58				784	845	109	268	91	495	126	98																						
Annual 5/	244	21	485	5		41	8,219	9,015	1,190	2,890	952	6,817	1,313	115	1,178																					

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1/ Includes gloves, hosiery, underwear, outerwear, and hats. 2/ Includes veils and veillings, nets and nettings, lace window curtains, edgings, insertings, flouncings, all-overs, etc., embroideries, and ornamented wearing apparel. 3/ Includes braids (except hat braids), fabrics with fast edges not over 12 inches wide, garters, suspenders, braces, tubings, cords, tassels, gill nets, webs, seines, and other nets for fishing. 4/ Not elsewhere classified. 5/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.

Table 15.--Raw wool content of United States domestic exports of wool manufactures, July 1959 to date <sup>1/</sup>

Year and month	Noils and wastes <sup>2/</sup>	Tops and advanced wool	Yarns	Fabrics woven and knit	Wool blankets	Wearing apparel		Felts	Other manufactures <sup>3/</sup>	Carpets and rugs	Total
						Knit	Other than knit				
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1959											
July	120	8	27	71	12	6	17	14	13	28	316
Aug.	105	9	25	55	3	9	27	11	32	21	297
Sept.	66	27	32	69	422	16	41	29	34	29	765
Oct.	103	39	20	67	450	23	46	29	59	56	892
Nov.	155	17	29	46	40	19	35	18	28	55	442
Dec.	105	28	29	38	27	9	31	21	27	59	374
Annual <sup>4/</sup>	1,321	231	270	598	1,013	116	303	220	375	489	4,936
1960											
Jan.	105	19	13	33	12	5	13	27	20	78	325
Feb.	142	18	45	42	14	6	16	18	27	37	365
Mar.	88	7	25	40	26	4	24	30	41	42	327
Apr.	189	29	29	39	3	9	22	16	16	43	395
May	46	16	32	55	2	8	26	29	34	27	275
June	69	25	23	50	4	10	18	25	16	28	268
July	114	19	18	58	18	15	24	15	39	35	355
Aug.	94	36	15	69	2	17	31	23	30	30	347
Sept.	186	39	23	71	2	18	43	10	37	32	461
Oct.	149	28	12	49	4	18	51	21	36	29	397
Nov.	249	21	21	391	21	41	44	17	39	46	890
Dec.	40	40	25	52	6	9	32	23	22	38	287
Annual <sup>4/</sup>	1,470	297	281	950	114	160	345	252	360	466	4,695
1961											
Jan.	74	43	15	34	2	8	18	18	26	54	292
Feb.	143	37	28	32	2	5	18	12	61	41	379
Mar.	125	7	24	38	4	7	21	11	91	55	383
Apr.	276	35	18	58	3	13	17	22	43	31	516
May	79	19	12	38	7	8	17	14	40	43	277
June	110	13	6	74	2	8	23	15	17	46	314
July	75	8	11	56	23	22	16	12	13	49	285
Aug.	152	16	12	41	14	18	33	26	33	50	395
Sept.	99	41	6	41	9	17	43	12	28	42	338
Oct.	193	37	32	62	5	20	60	24	17	37	487
Nov.	180	14	26	51	10	20	27	17	33	60	438
Dec.	150	8	41	38	8	16	29	19	87	47	443
Annual <sup>4/</sup>	1,656	278	231	563	89	162	322	202	489	555	4,547

<sup>1/</sup> Includes manufactures of mohair, alpaca and other wool-like specialty hair. Omissions indicate data were not reported separately.

<sup>2/</sup> Not including rags.

<sup>3/</sup> Census Bureau's Schedule B classification designated manufactures, n.e.c.

<sup>4/</sup> Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.

Table 16.--Raw wool content of United States imports for consumption of wool manufactures, July 1959 to date 1/

Year and month	Noils	Wastes 2/	Tops and advanced wool	Yarns	Woven fabrics 3/	Wool blankets 4/	Wearing apparel		Other manufac- tures 6/	Carpets and rugs	Total
							Knit	Other than knit 5/			
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1959											
July	2,902	1,539	334	454	1,719	39	779	743	178	2,104	10,791
Aug.	3,168	1,821	215	421	1,061	65	765	895	159	2,075	10,645
Sept.	3,098	1,277	440	428	690	48	849	1,120	187	3,019	11,156
Oct.	3,061	1,100	217	417	1,515	20	764	1,020	180	2,291	10,585
Nov.	2,598	969	228	501	854	18	689	815	163	2,349	9,184
Dec.	2,893	1,349	312	406	528	40	452	630	153	2,746	9,509
Annual 7/	37,748	17,576	4,162	5,229	22,670	292	5,782	6,081	1,814	25,573	126,927
1960											
Jan.	3,018	1,059	459	393	4,697	3	227	318	65	2,930	13,169
Feb.	2,927	1,398	666	421	6,029	7	192	63	64	2,851	14,618
Mar.	3,322	1,307	570	554	4,371	11	210	219	82	2,482	13,128
Apr.	3,300	1,187	463	435	2,356	8	292	200	101	2,462	10,804
May	3,057	1,363	429	491	1,524	10	489	177	94	2,508	10,142
June	3,640	1,139	626	673	1,743	8	798	395	153	2,043	11,218
July	2,571	713	348	543	1,396	34	1,110	675	173	2,218	9,781
Aug.	3,252	820	268	483	1,631	33	1,224	1,090	223	2,435	11,459
Sept.	2,694	691	203	338	1,206	24	1,042	973	225	2,475	9,871
Oct.	2,819	541	195	333	1,385	50	921	834	283	2,398	9,759
Nov.	2,840	486	268	315	1,030	25	750	532	217	2,078	8,541
Dec.	3,154	486	106	270	2,229	21	483	530	265	2,099	9,643
Annual 7/	36,592	11,190	4,602	5,250	29,600	234	7,738	6,003	1,943	28,979	132,132
1961											
Jan.	3,237	849	219	326	3,523	18	345	331	226	2,046	11,120
Feb.	3,690	900	280	342	1,167	3	213	285	120	1,875	8,875
Mar.	3,878	1,461	310	599	1,573	8	240	162	195	2,305	10,731
Apr.	3,737	1,132	349	525	1,855	16	230	144	237	3,027	11,252
May	4,082	1,549	290	517	1,382	17	507	180	353	2,010	10,887
June	3,413	1,091	377	548	1,206	11	820	305	365	1,971	10,107
July	3,549	937	359	531	1,422	49	1,268	613	371	2,259	11,358
Aug.	3,470	767	339	446	1,382	55	1,188	770	305	3,066	11,788
Sept.	3,246	881	228	443	1,455	38	1,034	764	250	3,023	11,362
Oct.	3,513	1,008	275	393	1,647	30	1,068	712	344	2,176	11,166
Nov.	2,834	788	168	439	1,531	32	938	527	276	2,031	9,564
Dec.	2,567	1,136	208	386	1,075	18	625	446	322	2,471	9,254
Annual 7/	41,216	12,499	3,402	5,495	19,218	295	8,476	5,239	3,364	28,260	127,464

1/ Includes manufactures of mohair, alpaca, and other wool-like specialty hair. 2/ Not including rags. 3/ Includes pile fabrics and manufactures, tapestry and upholstery goods, press and billiard cloths. 4/ Includes carriage and automobile robes, steamer rugs, etc. 5/ Includes laces, lace articles, veils and veilings, nets and nettings, when reported in pounds. 6/ Includes knit fabrics in the piece and miscellaneous manufactures not elsewhere specified. 7/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.



Table 17.--U. S. foreign trade in textile manufactures: Fiber equivalent, exports, imports, and trade balance by fiber, July 1959 to date

Year and month	Exports				Imports				Trade Balance			
	Cotton	Wool	Manmade	Total	Cotton	Wool	Manmade	Total	Cotton	Wool	Manmade	Total
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
1959												
July	18,688	316	6,992	25,996	12,829	10,791	3,024	26,644	5,859	-10,475	3,968	-648
Aug.	19,130	297	8,245	27,672	13,554	10,645	3,344	27,543	5,576	-10,348	4,901	129
Sept.	19,136	765	8,598	28,499	15,101	11,156	3,075	29,332	4,035	-10,391	5,523	-833
Oct.	21,117	892	9,213	31,222	19,566	10,590	3,942	34,098	1,551	-9,698	5,271	-2876
Nov.	21,646	442	9,353	31,441	18,030	9,184	2,926	30,140	3,616	-8,742	6,427	1,301
Dec.	22,750	374	10,702	33,826	19,809	9,509	3,142	32,460	2,941	-9,135	7,560	1,366
Annual 1/	236,431	4,936	96,738	338,105	172,936	126,927	33,628	333,491	63,495	-121,991	63,110	4,614
1960												
Jan.	20,075	325	8,192	28,592	19,683	13,169	2,119	34,971	392	-12,844	6,073	-6,379
Feb.	20,221	365	9,209	29,795	20,828	14,618	2,383	37,829	-607	-14,253	6,826	-8,034
Mar.	21,577	327	9,278	31,182	22,475	13,128	2,461	38,064	-898	-12,801	6,817	-6,882
Apr.	20,566	395	11,920	32,901	24,832	10,804	2,567	38,203	-4,246	-10,409	9,353	-5,302
May	19,487	275	10,537	30,299	20,104	10,142	2,820	33,066	-617	-9,867	7,717	-2,767
June	18,306	268	10,266	28,840	25,839	11,218	3,238	40,295	-7,533	-10,950	7,028	-11,455
July	21,164	355	11,683	33,202	22,612	9,781	3,299	35,692	-1,448	-9,426	8,384	-12,490
Aug.	14,151	347	11,367	25,865	23,326	11,459	3,806	38,591	-9,175	-11,112	7,561	-12,726
Sept.	16,576	461	9,887	26,924	21,317	9,871	2,654	33,842	-4,741	-9,410	7,233	-6,918
Oct.	20,045	397	10,530	30,972	17,764	9,759	2,398	29,921	2,281	-9,362	8,132	1,051
Nov.	19,105	890	10,497	30,492	15,208	8,541	1,964	25,713	3,897	-7,651	8,533	4,779
Dec.	21,896	287	9,558	31,741	18,262	9,643	1,604	29,509	3,634	-9,356	7,954	2,232
Annual 1/	233,272	4,695	122,927	360,894	252,256	132,132	31,322	415,710	-18,984	-127,437	91,605	-54,816
1961												
Jan.	20,444	292	9,959	30,695	17,503	11,120	2,053	30,676	2,941	-10,828	7,906	19
Feb.	20,862	379	8,963	30,204	13,279	8,875	1,411	23,565	7,583	-8,496	7,552	6,639
Mar.	23,085	383	10,863	34,331	15,500	10,731	1,756	27,987	7,585	-10,348	9,107	6,344
Apr.	21,169	516	10,465	32,150	13,257	11,252	1,478	25,987	7,912	-10,736	8,987	6,163
May	18,191	277	9,802	28,570	14,363	10,887	1,807	27,057	4,128	-10,610	7,995	1,513
June	20,183	314	7,965	28,462	13,623	10,107	2,249	25,979	6,560	-9,793	5,716	2,483
July	15,239	285	8,955	24,479	15,353	11,358	2,004	28,715	-114	-11,073	6,951	-4,236
Aug.	20,080	395	8,138	28,613	18,298	11,788	2,416	32,502	1,782	-11,393	5,722	-3,889
Sept.	18,993	338	9,036	28,367	14,847	11,366	1,974	28,183	4,146	-11,024	7,062	184
Oct.	20,451	487	10,789	31,727	16,317	11,166	2,127	29,610	4,134	-10,679	8,662	2,117
Nov.	19,754	438	11,431	31,623	16,097	9,564	2,161	27,822	3,657	-9,126	9,270	3,801
Dec.	19,633	443	12,574	32,650	20,945	9,254	2,034	32,233	-1,312	-8,811	10,540	417
Annual 1/	238,384	4,547	118,940	361,871	189,382	127,464	23,470	340,316	49,002	-122,917	95,470	21,555

1/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.  
Negative items indicate import trade balance.







Table 20.--Manmade fiber equivalent of United States exports of domestic manmade fiber manufactures, 1940-61

Year	Tops, yarn, thread, and cloth				Primarily manufactured products										Total manu- fac- tured exports	
	Sliver :tops :and :roving :1/ :lb.	Yarns :thrown :or :plied :2/ :lb.	Sewing :thread :and :hand- :work :yarns :lb.	Cloth :woven :3/ :lb.	Total :Hosiery :and :night- :wear :lb.	Under- :wear :lb.	Outer- :wear :lb.	House- :furnish- :ings :lb.	Knit :fabric :in the :4/ :piece :lb.	Narrow :fabrics :lb.	Other :manu- :factures :5/ :lb.	Total				
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1940	---	---	---	10,103	243	240	964	19	51	178	314	2,009	12,112			
1941	---	---	52	18,346	527	459	1,755	36	219	315	535	3,846	22,244			
1942	---	---	---	11,885	512	539	1,148	64	288	298	491	3,340	15,225			
1943	---	---	642	10,396	629	436	932	107	777	370	401	3,652	14,731			
1944	---	---	1,063	15,715	770	524	926	237	873	385	354	4,069	20,908			
1945	---	---	1,519	24,380	667	668	1,418	399	679	429	778	5,038	31,000			
1946	---	---	1,844	46,359	1,296	1,494	3,304	678	1,339	1,037	1,723	10,871	59,448			
1947	---	---	3,096	94,662	3,142	1,612	1,981	562	2,821	1,072	1,725	12,915	111,450			
1948	---	---	855	83,626	2,286	1,096	2,083	244	1,154	786	1,541	9,190	93,893			
1949	---	---	1,924	97,320	2,416	801	1,140	290	1,438	622	1,115	7,822	107,349			
1950	---	---	1,335	71,352	3,116	996	1,229	421	460	646	1,558	8,426	81,385			
1951	---	---	1,268	80,323	3,349	1,364	1,542	373	654	772	2,116	10,170	92,063			
1952	168	3,378	725	78,434	2,912	1,914	3,235	771	895	844	1,538	12,109	95,000			
1953	736	4,418	572	77,015	2,608	2,091	3,572	982	915	1,165	1,738	13,071	96,012			
1954	551	4,094	1,732	75,900	2,300	2,086	3,293	1,154	1,278	1,336	2,373	13,820	96,349			
1955	410	4,768	3,590	64,147	2,196	1,908	2,797	1,604	1,586	1,480	2,953	14,524	87,733			
1956	1,267	5,739	4,467	64,052	2,234	2,250	3,137	2,053	1,814	1,725	3,350	16,563	92,364			
1957	1,839	6,832	6,365	64,044	1,953	2,204	3,682	2,000	2,406	1,709	4,154	18,308	97,651			
1958	4,438	---	4,039	62,138	1,617	2,286	3,700	2,196	2,949	1,514	5,211	19,473	90,353			
1959	5,643	---	2,249	68,263	1,013	2,599	3,790	2,136	3,071	1,316	6,326	20,251	96,738			
1960	5,651	---	5,516	87,260	800	3,353	4,382	2,043	3,896	1,666	7,999	24,139	122,927			
1961 6/	3,997	---	2,285	85,620	695	2,843	4,035	1,962	4,443	1,655	11,198	26,831	118,946			

1/ Includes products made from waste. 2/ Not reported separately as a manufactured product after 1957. 3/ Includes cord tire fabric and thrown yarn which are estimated beginning with 1958 when these products are combined with filament yarn. 4/ Includes ribbons, trimmings, and braids (except hat braids). 5/ Not elsewhere classified. 6/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the United States Department of Commerce.

Table 21.--Manmade fiber equivalent of United States imports for consumption of manmade fiber manufactures, 1940-61

Year	Tops, yarn, thread, and cloth										Primarily manufactured products									
	Sliver: Yarns:		Sewing: thread:		Rayon		Wearing apparel:		Fabric: Total		Handkerchiefs:		Laces and lace articles:		Narrow fabrics:		Knit fabrics:		Other manufactures:	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1940	2	---	---	---	---	---	19	16	317	313	4	4	401	6	1	15	462	779	1,000	1,000
1941	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	4	127	127	---	---	220	3	---	9	248	375	248	1,000
1942	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	46	46	---	---	166	---	---	---	168	214	168	1,000
1943	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	68	68	2	2	48	2	---	1	56	124	56	1,000
1944	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	46	46	65	65	32	3	---	1	103	149	103	1,000
1945	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	2	330	330	258	258	52	16	2	5	338	668	338	1,000
1946	199	1	---	---	---	---	40	13	662	662	194	194	287	61	3	22	620	1,483	620	1,000
1947	2	10	---	---	---	---	8	6	244	244	21	21	152	59	2	9	257	514	257	1,000
1948	---	220	14	1	152	152	3	2	480	480	10	10	210	91	1	48	365	1,232	365	1,000
1949	---	2	5	1	1,180	1,180	4	6	260	260	2	2	454	35	2	106	609	2,057	609	1,000
1950	1,435	27	186	13	1,143	1,143	21	12	458	458	4	4	883	27	2	137	1,086	4,348	1,086	1,000
1951	1,902	20	146	4	585	585	44	20	668	668	7	7	631	38	1	87	828	4,153	828	1,000
1952	404	5	415	2	504	504	86	62	729	729	108	108	642	53	10	162	1,123	3,182	1,123	1,000
1953	327	7	488	17	486	486	157	94	1,545	1,545	108	108	1,071	117	10	211	1,768	4,638	1,768	1,000
1954	5	16	70	7	374	374	154	340	1,487	1,487	488	488	1,705	93	7	196	2,983	4,942	2,983	1,000
1955	3	22	61	---	628	628	443	519	1,967	1,967	306	306	2,570	106	30	310	4,284	6,965	4,284	1,000
1956	---	92	106	---	501	501	480	515	3,156	3,156	137	137	3,163	224	53	374	4,946	8,801	4,946	1,000
1957	---	37	32	1	616	616	530	975	3,654	3,654	169	169	2,588	458	17	419	5,156	9,496	5,156	1,000
1958	5	56	28	1	404	404	615	1,196	5,274	5,274	168	168	4,106	818	21	481	7,405	13,173	7,405	1,000
1959	42	75	24	1	5,365	5,365	884	3,574	11,644	11,644	510	510	8,998	1,521	30	960	16,477	33,628	16,477	1,000
1960	87	37	302	2	1,465	1,465	1,204	3,808	10,802	10,802	653	653	9,887	1,489	73	1,513	18,627	31,322	18,627	1,000
1961 5/	244	21	485	5	41	41	1,190	2,890	8,219	8,219	952	952	6,817	1,313	115	1,178	14,455	23,470	14,455	1,000

1/ Includes gloves, hosiery, underwear, outerwear, and hats.

2/ Includes veils and veillings, nets and nettings, lace window curtains, edgings, insertings, flouncings, all-over, etc., embroideries, and ornamented wearing apparel.

3/ Includes braids (except hat braids), fabrics with fast edges not over 1/2 inches wide, garters, suspenders, braces, tubings, cords, tassels, gill nets, webs, seines, and other nets for fishing.

4/ Not elsewhere classified.

5/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the United States Department of Commerce.





Table 23.--Cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, 1925 to date

Year begin- ning Aug. 1	Supply				Distribution					
	Ginnings		New crop prior to Aug. 1 end of season	Net im- ports (total less re- exports)	City crop	Total 1/	Net ex- ports	Mill con- sumption	De- stroyed	Total 1/
	Current crop	less ginnings								
	Carry- over Aug. 1	prior to Aug. 1 of current season								
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
1925	1,610	15,961	48	314		17,933	8,045	6,456	50	14,551
1926	3,543	17,707	163	382		21,794	10,917	7,190	70	18,177
1927	3,762	12,621	89	321		16,793	7,529	6,834	20	14,383
1928	2,537	14,208	87	442		17,273	8,038	7,091	18	15,147
1929	2,312	14,461	78	368		17,219	6,675	6,106	25	12,806
1930	4,530	13,677	7	99		18,314	6,757	5,263	28	12,048
1931	6,370	16,622	71	107		23,169	8,707	4,866	62	13,635
1932	9,678	12,639	171	124		22,612	8,418	6,137	30	14,585
1933	8,165	12,493	100	137		20,894	7,531	5,700	40	13,271
1934	7,744	9,372	94	107		17,317	4,767	5,361	30	10,158
1935	7,208	10,326	41	155		17,730	5,971	6,351	35	12,347
1936	5,409	12,100	143	249		17,901	5,433	7,950	45	13,428
1937	4,499	18,109	158	158		22,924	5,595	5,748	65	11,408
1938	11,533	11,465	137	132		23,268	3,325	6,858	66	10,249
1939	13,033	11,344	32	162		24,570	6,191	7,784	73	14,048
1940	10,564	12,266	2	188		23,020	1,112	9,722	70	10,904
1941	12,166	10,493	49	252		22,959	1,125	11,170	50	12,345
1942	10,640	12,389	107	168		23,305	1,480	11,100	60	12,640
1943	10,657	11,021	48	129		21,856	1,138	9,943	50	11,131
1944	10,744	11,791	133	190		22,858	2,007	9,568	50	11,625
1945	11,164	8,681	172	343		20,359	3,613	9,163	60	12,836
1946	7,326	8,346	194	270	35	16,170	3,544	10,025	16	13,585
1947	2,530	11,364	259	238	26	14,416	1,963	9,354	20	11,337
1948	3,080	14,321	298	163	30	17,892	4,746	7,795	35	12,576
1949	5,287	15,611	283	245	27	21,453	5,771	8,851	37	14,659
1950	6,846	9,627	224	189	28	16,914	4,108	3/10,509	27	14,644
1951	2,278	14,852	176	72	40	17,419	5,515	3/9,196	35	14,746
1952	2,789	14,778	346	193	42	18,149	3,048	3/9,461	50	12,559
1953	5,605	15,971	388	142	43	22,149	3,760	8,576	75	12,411
1954	9,728	13,231	314	146	46	23,465	3,445	8,841	60	12,346
1955	11,205	14,228	405	137	47	26,022	2,214	3/9,210	---	11,424
1956	14,529	12,746	231	136	50	27,692	7,598	3/8,608	---	16,206
1957	11,323	10,650	213	141	58	22,384	5,717	3/7,999	---	13,716
1958	8,737	11,223	150	136	51	20,298	2,789	3/8,703	---	11,492
1959	8,885	14,365	140	131	50	23,570	7,182	9,025	---	16,207
1960 4/	7,559	14,125	228	5/127	63	22,102	6,632	3/8,279	---	14,911
1961 4/6/	7,171	6/14,315	---	140	60	21,686	5,000	9,000	---	14,000
1962 7/	7,700									

1/ Totals were made before data were rounded to thousands.

2/ Running bales except "Net imports" which is in bales of 500 pounds, gross weight.

3/ Adjusted to period August 1 - July 31.

4/ Preliminary.

5/ Does not include picker lap imports reported by the Bureau of the Census as raw cotton.

6/ Bureau of the Census ginnings report of March 20, 1962.

7/ Estimated.

Table 1 of annual report of the Bureau of the Census, "Cotton Production and Distribution," except for 1960 and 1961 which are from subsequent Census reports.

Table 24.--Cotton ginned: United States, crops of 1959, 1960 and 1961

State	1959 1/	1960 1/	1961 1/ 2/	1959 1/	1960 1/	1961 1/ 2/
	1,000 running bales	1,000 running bales	1,000 running bales	1,000 bales 500 lb.	1,000 bales 500 lb.	1,000 bales 500 lb.
United States	14,515	14,265	14,315	14,558	14,272	14,308
Alabama	715	756	620	726	764	623
Arizona	720	849	824	714	846	824
Arkansas	1,534	1,346	1,459	1,549	1,345	1,459
California	1,954	1,964	1,709	1,933	1,945	1,694
Florida	9	11	10	9	11	10
Georgia	521	508	512	520	504	509
Illinois	1	1	3/	1	1	3/
Kentucky	8	6	4	8	6	4
Louisiana	487	496	475	490	499	477
Mississippi	1,552	1,528	1,609	1,570	1,545	1,624
Missouri	514	481	385	506	470	375
New Mexico	303	270	277	303	271	276
North Carolina	336	245	290	327	238	284
Oklahoma	379	454	366	379	455	365
South Carolina	421	419	414	414	410	409
Tennessee	642	571	550	655	578	551
Texas	4,403	4,345	4,797	4,438	4,370	4,810
Virginia	11	10	8	11	9	8
Nevada	5	5	6	5	5	6

1/ Totals were made before data were rounded to thousands.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Illinois data for 1961 included with Kentucky.

The United States total for 1961 includes 227,680 bales of the crop of 1961 ginned prior to August 1 which were counted in the supply for the cotton season of 1960-61 compared with 139,779 for 1960 and 150,472 for 1959. Included are 21,849 bales from the crop of 1961 which ginners estimated would be ginned after the March canvass compared with 3,714 for 1960 and 4,221 for 1959. Also included are 61,089 bales of American-Egyptian cotton for 1961, compared with 65,951 for 1960 and 69,094 for 1959.

The average gross weight per bale for 1961 is 499.8 pounds compared with 500.2 for 1960 and 501.5 for 1959. The number of active cotton gins for the crop of 1961 is 5,224 compared with 5,395 for 1960 and 5,630 for 1959.

Bureau of the Census report of March 20, 1962.

Table 25--Production and percentage distribution of cotton by regions,  
United States, 1930 to date

Crop year begin- ning Aug. 1	Production					Percentage of U. S. crop			
	West	South-	Delta	South-	United	West	South-	Delta	South-
	<u>1/</u>	<u>west</u>	<u>States</u>	<u>east</u>	<u>States</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>west</u>	<u>States</u>	<u>east</u>
	<u>2/</u>	<u>3/</u>	<u>4/</u>			<u>2/</u>	<u>3/</u>	<u>4/</u>	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000				
	bales	bales	bales	bales	bales				
	500 lb.	500 lb.	500 lb.	500 lb.	500 lb.				
	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
1930	519	4,892	3,589	4,933	13,932	4	35	26	35
1931	393	6,582	5,464	4,658	17,097	2	39	32	27
1932	270	5,584	3,921	3,228	13,003	2	43	30	25
1933	407	5,694	3,389	3,556	13,047	3	44	26	27
1934	466	2,722	3,157	3,291	9,636	5	28	33	34
1935	449	3,523	3,171	3,495	10,638	4	33	30	33
1936	744	3,223	4,724	3,708	12,399	6	26	38	30
1937	1,214	5,927	6,787	5,017	18,946	6	31	36	27
1938	716	3,649	4,572	3,007	11,943	6	31	38	25
1939	747	3,372	4,645	3,052	11,817	6	29	39	26
1940	868	4,036	4,122	3,540	12,566	7	32	33	28
1941	691	3,370	4,266	2,417	10,744	6	31	40	23
1942	706	3,746	5,108	3,256	12,817	6	29	40	25
1943	580	3,207	4,502	3,138	11,427	5	28	39	28
1944	579	3,280	4,939	3,432	12,230	5	27	40	28
1945	576	2,079	3,644	2,716	9,015	7	23	40	30
1946	758	1,931	3,413	2,539	8,640	9	22	39	30
1947	1,185	3,767	4,192	2,716	11,860	10	32	35	23
1948	1,532	3,527	6,282	3,536	14,877	10	24	42	24
1949	2,087	6,650	4,878	2,512	16,128	13	41	30	16
1950	1,639	3,188	3,518	1,667	10,014	16	32	35	17
1951	2,842	4,536	4,467	3,304	15,148	19	30	29	22
1952	3,098	4,072	5,068	2,901	15,139	21	27	33	19
1953	3,167	4,754	5,646	2,899	16,465	19	29	34	18
1954	2,716	4,233	4,507	2,240	13,697	20	31	33	16
1955	2,201	4,502	5,313	2,705	14,721	15	31	36	18
1956	2,578	3,876	4,629	2,227	13,310	19	29	35	17
1957	2,539	3,895	3,011	1,520	10,964	23	36	27	14
1958	2,644	4,621	2,883	1,364	11,512	23	40	25	12
1959	2,973	4,797	4,784	2,004	14,558	20	33	33	14
1960	3,086	4,804	4,448	1,934	14,272	22	34	31	13
1961 <u>5/</u>	2,800	5,174	4,430	1,844	14,308	20	36	31	13

1/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico and Nevada.2/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma and Kansas.3/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky.4/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida and Alabama.5/ Preliminary, Bureau of the Census, ginnings report of March 20, 1962.



Table 26.--Cotton: Mill consumption, seasonal adjustment factors, by months, August 1946 to date <sup>1/</sup>

Year	August	September	October	November	December	January
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1946	96.3	98.2	103.1	104.5	95.3	105.2
1947	96.5	98.5	103.5	104.4	95.6	105.2
1948	96.9	99.0	103.9	104.1	95.9	105.3
1949	98.0	99.8	103.9	103.9	96.3	104.7
1950	99.3	100.5	103.8	103.7	96.2	104.2
1951	100.8	100.8	103.5	103.5	95.9	103.5
1952	101.8	100.6	103.3	103.5	95.2	103.6
1953	102.4	100.3	103.3	103.7	94.8	103.4
1954	102.5	100.2	103.6	103.9	94.5	103.7
1955	102.6	100.4	104.2	104.2	94.0	103.9
1956	102.6	100.6	104.6	104.4	93.4	104.2
1957	102.8	100.9	104.9	104.4	92.8	104.1
1958	103.0	101.0	104.9	104.0	92.4	104.1
1959	103.1	100.8	105.0	103.5	92.2	104.1
1960	103.1	100.5	104.9	103.0	92.3	104.2
1961	103.0	100.1	105.0	102.8	92.6	
	February	March	April	May	June	July
1946	108.3	107.4	102.7	100.3	98.3	79.7
1947	108.4	107.4	102.2	100.4	97.7	79.4
1948	108.4	106.9	101.2	100.5	97.4	79.3
1949	108.2	106.9	100.0	100.7	97.7	79.2
1950	107.7	106.4	99.3	100.7	97.9	79.8
1951	107.1	106.1	99.2	100.8	98.3	80.6
1952	106.6	105.4	99.8	101.0	98.0	81.3
1953	106.1	105.0	100.3	101.3	98.0	81.3
1954	105.8	104.5	100.7	101.4	97.5	81.3
1955	105.5	104.3	100.8	101.5	97.3	81.0
1956	105.3	103.9	100.9	101.6	97.2	81.0
1957	104.9	103.6	101.1	101.9	97.7	81.1
1958	104.6	103.2	101.4	102.2	98.4	81.5
1959	104.2	102.8	101.8	102.5	98.9	81.9
1960	104.1	102.4	102.3	102.6	98.9	82.2
1961						

<sup>1/</sup> Revised February 1962.

Bureau of the Census.

Table 27.--Registrations under cotton export program; Payment-in-kind, 1960-61 marketing year

Date		Number registered	Cumulative from April 25, 1960
		Bales	Bales
1960-61			
April 25 - April 29	29	58,882	58,882
April 30 - May 6	6	25,493	84,375
May 7 - May 13	13	28,917	113,292
May 14 - May 30	30	34,913	148,205
May 21 - May 27	27	65,012	213,217
May 23 - June 3	3	55,222	268,439
June 4 - June 10	10	75,166	343,605
June 11 - June 17	17	84,665	428,270
June 18 - June 24	24	77,367	505,637
June 25 - July 1	1	47,344	552,981
July 2 - July 8	8	55,850	608,831
July 9 - July 15	15	80,219	689,050
July 16 - July 22	22	89,082	778,132
July 23 - July 29	29	84,866	862,998
July 30 - Aug. 5	5	79,912	942,910
Aug. 6 - Aug. 12	12	63,992	1,006,902
Aug. 13 - Aug. 19	19	81,163	1,088,065
Aug. 20 - Aug. 26	26	115,268	1,203,333
Aug. 27 - Sept. 2	2	177,036	1,380,369
Sept. 3 - Sept. 9	9	177,216	1,557,585
Sept. 10 - Sept. 16	16	236,400	1,793,985
Sept. 17 - Sept. 23	23	293,803	2,087,788
Sept. 24 - Sept. 30	30	205,376	2,293,164
Oct. 1 - Oct. 7	7	187,317	2,480,481
Oct. 8 - Oct. 14	14	227,600	2,708,081
Oct. 15 - Oct. 21	21	220,099	2,928,180
Oct. 22 - Oct. 28	28	263,849	3,192,029
Oct. 29 - Nov. 4	4	237,076	3,429,105
Nov. 5 - Nov. 11	11	179,380	3,608,485
Nov. 12 - Nov. 18	18	230,679	3,839,164
Nov. 19 - Nov. 25	25	184,002	4,023,166
Nov. 26 - Dec. 2	2	241,364	4,264,530
Dec. 3 - Dec. 9	9	105,457	4,369,987
Dec. 10 - Dec. 16	16	116,645	4,486,632
Dec. 17 - Dec. 23	23	102,062	4,588,694
Dec. 24 - Dec. 30	30	110,950	4,699,644
Dec. 31 - Jan. 6	6	45,332	4,744,976
Jan. 7 - Jan. 13	13	108,536	4,853,512
Jan. 14 - Jan. 20	20	217,198	5,070,710
Jan. 21 - Jan. 27	27	170,449	5,241,159
Jan. 28 - Feb. 3	3	171,463	5,412,622
Feb. 4 - Feb. 10	10	141,671	5,554,293
Feb. 11 - Feb. 17	17	139,652	5,693,945
Feb. 18 - Feb. 24	24	99,831	5,793,776
Feb. 25 - Mar. 3	3	43,892	5,837,668
Mar. 4 - Mar. 10	10	33,370	5,871,038
Mar. 11 - Mar. 17	17	40,272	5,911,310
Mar. 18 - Mar. 24	24	58,231	5,969,541

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Table 28.--Registrations under cotton export program; Payment-in-kind, 1961-62 marketing year

Date		Number registered	Cumulative from April 29, 1961
		Bales	Bales
1961-62			
April 29 - May 5	5	393,039	393,039
May 6 - May 12	12	436,829	829,868
May 13 - May 19	19	81,725	911,593
May 20 - May 26	26	36,496	951,089
May 27 - June 2	2	32,447	983,536
June 3 - June 9	9	50,063	1,033,599
June 10 - June 16	16	39,915	1,073,514
June 17 - June 23	23	35,964	1,109,478
June 24 - June 30	30	54,256	1,163,734
July 1 - July 7	7	22,672	1,186,406
July 8 - July 14	14	33,001	1,219,407
July 15 - July 21	21	42,651	1,262,058
July 22 - July 28	28	43,708	1,305,766
July 29 - Aug. 4	4	45,157	1,350,923
Aug. 5 - Aug. 11	11	66,581	1,417,504
Aug. 12 - Aug. 18	18	136,583	1,554,087
Aug. 19 - Aug. 25	25	83,832	1,637,919
Aug. 26 - Sept. 1	1	124,758	1,762,677
Sept. 2 - Sept. 8	8	113,100	1,875,777
Sept. 9 - Sept. 15	15	78,783	1,954,560
Sept. 16 - Sept. 22	22	60,328	2,014,888
Sept. 23 - Sept. 29	29	66,865	2,081,753
Sept. 30 - Oct. 6	6	50,069	2,131,822
Oct. 7 - Oct. 13	13	60,512	2,192,334
Oct. 14 - Oct. 20	20	60,282	2,252,616
Oct. 21 - Oct. 27	27	61,751	2,314,367
Oct. 28 - Nov. 3	3	209,699	2,524,066
Nov. 4 - Nov. 10	10	40,900	2,564,966
Nov. 11 - Nov. 17	17	78,605	2,643,571
Nov. 18 - Nov. 24	24	43,707	2,687,278
Nov. 25 - Dec. 1	1	68,980	2,756,258
Dec. 2 - Dec. 8	8	69,430	2,825,688
Dec. 9 - Dec. 15	15	99,400	2,925,088
Dec. 16 - Dec. 22	22	82,791	3,007,879
Dec. 23 - Dec. 29	29	56,146	3,064,025
Dec. 30 - Jan. 5	5	35,537	3,099,562
Jan. 6 - Jan. 12	12	53,942	3,153,504
Jan. 13 - Jan. 19	19	72,021	3,225,525
Jan. 20 - Jan. 26	26	90,027	3,315,552
Jan. 27 - Feb. 2	2	87,756	3,403,308
Feb. 3 - Feb. 9	9	85,661	3,488,969
Feb. 10 - Feb. 16	16	73,669	3,562,638
Feb. 17 - Feb. 23	23	76,638	3,639,276
Feb. 24 - Mar. 2	2	41,163	3,680,439
Mar. 3 - Mar. 9	9	44,141	3,724,580
Mar. 10 - Mar. 16	16	48,314	3,772,894
Mar. 17 - Mar. 23	23	44,814	3,817,708

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Table 29.--Mill consumption of fibers: Total and per capita, 1930 to date

Year begin- ning Jan. 1	Cotton 2/			Wool 3/			Rayon and acetate 4/			Noncellulosic manmade 5/			Manmade waste 6/			Flax 7/ and silk 8/			All fibers			
	Popu- lation: July 1 1/	Total lb.	Per capita: lb.	Percent- age of fibers	Total lb.	Per capita: lb.	Percent- age of fibers	Total lb.	Per capita: lb.	Percent- age of fibers	Total lb.	Per capita: lb.	Percent- age of fibers	Total lb.	Per capita: lb.	Percent- age of fibers	Total lb.	Per capita: lb.	Percent- age of fibers	Total lb.	Per capita: lb.	
1930	123.1	2,616.6	21.3	84.5	263.2	2.1	8.5	119.3	3.9	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	96.2	3.1	3,095.3	25.1	3.1	3,095.3	25.1
1931	124.0	2,654.9	21.4	82.5	311.0	2.5	9.7	159.3	4.9	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	94.7	2.9	3,219.9	26.0	2.9	3,219.9	26.0
1932	124.8	2,463.7	19.7	78.1	230.1	1.8	7.8	155.4	5.3	1.2	---	---	---	---	---	82.6	2.8	2,931.8	23.5	2.8	2,931.8	23.5
1933	125.6	3,050.7	24.3	83.2	317.1	2.5	8.7	217.3	5.9	1.7	---	---	---	---	---	80.6	2.2	3,665.7	29.2	2.2	3,665.7	29.2
1934	126.4	2,659.5	21.0	84.0	229.7	1.8	7.3	196.9	6.2	1.6	---	---	---	---	---	71.3	2.2	3,167.5	25.1	2.2	3,167.5	25.1
1935	127.2	2,755.4	21.7	84.5	417.5	3.3	11.8	259.2	7.3	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	85.0	2.4	3,531.6	27.8	2.4	3,531.6	27.8
1936	128.1	3,471.4	27.1	80.7	406.1	3.2	9.4	322.4	7.5	2.5	---	---	---	---	---	80.5	1.9	4,301.3	33.6	1.9	4,301.3	33.6
1937	128.8	3,646.6	28.3	82.1	380.8	3.0	8.6	304.7	6.9	2.4	---	---	---	---	---	78.4	1.8	4,435.3	34.4	1.8	4,435.3	34.4
1938	129.8	2,918.3	22.5	81.0	284.5	2.2	7.9	329.4	9.1	2.5	---	---	---	---	---	61.0	1.7	3,603.9	27.8	1.7	3,603.9	27.8
1939	130.9	3,628.6	27.5	79.5	396.5	3.0	8.7	458.9	10.0	3.5	---	---	---	---	---	69.7	1.5	4,567.8	34.9	1.5	4,567.8	34.9
1940	132.1	3,959.1	30.4	80.4	407.9	3.1	8.3	482.1	9.8	3.6	---	---	---	---	---	59.7	1.2	4,925.4	37.3	1.2	4,925.4	37.3
1941	133.4	5,192.1	38.9	80.0	648.0	4.9	10.0	591.9	9.1	4.4	---	---	---	---	---	35.3	.5	6,492.9	48.7	.5	6,492.9	48.7
1942	134.9	5,633.1	41.8	81.5	603.6	4.5	8.7	620.8	9.0	4.6	---	---	---	---	---	23.2	.3	6,918.8	51.3	.3	6,918.8	51.3
1943	136.7	5,270.6	38.6	79.5	636.3	4.7	9.6	656.1	9.9	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	13.6	.2	6,633.2	48.5	.2	6,633.2	48.5
1944	138.4	4,790.4	34.6	77.2	622.8	4.5	10.1	704.8	11.4	5.1	---	---	---	---	---	9.5	.2	6,195.2	44.8	.2	6,195.2	44.8
1945	139.9	4,515.8	32.3	75.2	645.1	4.6	10.7	769.9	12.8	5.5	---	---	---	---	---	8.4	.1	6,014.4	43.0	.1	6,014.4	43.0
1946	141.4	4,899.1	34.5	73.7	737.5	5.2	11.3	875.5	13.4	6.2	---	---	---	---	---	26.1	.4	6,527.0	46.2	.4	6,527.0	46.2
1947	144.1	4,665.6	32.4	72.5	698.2	4.8	10.8	987.9	15.4	6.9	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	.2	6,433.7	44.6	.2	6,433.7	44.6
1948	146.6	4,463.5	30.4	69.7	693.1	4.7	10.8	1,149.4	17.9	7.8	---	---	---	---	---	12.9	.2	6,409.2	43.7	.2	6,409.2	43.7
1949	149.2	3,839.1	25.7	70.4	500.4	3.4	9.2	993.5	18.2	6.7	---	---	---	---	---	10.1	.2	5,451.5	36.5	.2	5,451.5	36.5
1950	151.7	4,682.7	30.9	68.3	634.8	4.2	9.3	1,350.0	19.7	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	.3	6,857.2	45.2	.3	6,857.2	45.2
1951	154.4	4,868.6	31.5	71.1	484.2	3.1	7.1	1,274.6	18.6	8.3	---	---	---	---	---	18.3	.3	6,849.7	44.4	.3	6,849.7	44.4
1952	157.0	4,470.9	28.5	69.4	466.4	3.0	7.2	1,214.7	18.7	7.7	---	---	---	---	---	19.3	.3	6,446.8	41.1	.3	6,446.8	41.1
1953	159.6	4,456.1	27.9	68.8	494.0	3.1	7.6	1,222.5	18.8	7.7	---	---	---	---	---	15.4	.2	6,489.2	40.7	.2	6,489.2	40.7
1954	162.4	4,127.3	25.4	68.4	384.1	2.4	6.4	1,154.7	19.1	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	15.5	.3	6,035.2	37.2	.3	6,035.2	37.2
1955	165.3	4,382.4	26.5	65.2	413.8	2.5	6.2	1,419.2	21.1	8.6	---	---	---	---	---	19.0	.3	6,717.7	40.6	.3	6,717.7	40.6
1956	168.2	4,362.6	25.9	66.7	440.8	2.6	6.7	1,200.9	18.3	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	20.6	.3	6,551.4	39.0	.3	6,551.4	39.0
1957	171.2	4,060.4	23.7	65.1	368.8	2.2	5.9	1,177.1	18.9	6.9	---	---	---	---	---	15.5	.2	6,237.3	36.4	.2	6,237.3	36.4
1958	174.1	3,866.9	22.2	64.8	331.1	1.9	5.5	1,127.2	18.9	6.5	---	---	---	---	---	9.4	.2	5,971.4	34.3	.2	5,971.4	34.3
1959	177.0	4,336.5	24.5	63.4	431.2	2.4	6.3	1,252.5	18.3	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	11.8	.2	6,844.3	38.7	.2	6,844.3	38.7
1960	180.7	4,195.0	23.2	62.7	406.9	2.3	6.3	1,055.5	16.4	5.8	---	---	---	---	---	11.7	.2	6,401.7	35.9	.2	6,401.7	35.9
1961	183.6	4,088.2	22.3	62.7	409.9	2.3	6.3	1,076.7	16.4	5.9	---	---	---	---	---	12.7	.2	6,513.6	35.9	.2	6,513.6	35.9

1/ Bureau of the Census. Population continental United States as of July 1, including armed forces overseas. 2/ Mill consumption as reported by the Bureau of the Census. For American cotton, tare as reported by the Crop Reporting Board has been deducted; for foreign cotton, 3 percent (15 pounds) was deducted. (20 pounds beginning August 1, 1958). Since 1950, data have been adjusted to year ended December 31. 3/ Includes apparel and carpet wool on a scoured basis. Data from Wool Consumption reports of the Bureau of the Census. 4/ Textile Organon, publication of the Textile Economics Bureau, Incorporated. Includes filament and staple fibers. Data are United States producers' domestic shipments, plus imports for consumption. 5/ Textile Organon. Nylon, orlon, glass fiber, etc. United States production less exports plus imports for consumption. 6/ Producers' manmade fiber waste consumed by mills, (excludes glass). 7/ Flax. Imports and estimated production. Bureau of the Census and Plant Industry through 1948. 1949-1952 production was estimated by the Agricultural Marketing Service, Portland, Oregon, office. Imports only since the 1953 season. 8/ Bureau of the Census. Net imports through 1933. Since 1934, imports for consumption. 9/ Total consumption divided by population and not a summation of per capita consumption of fibers. 10/ Less than 0.05 pounds. 11/ Preliminary. 12/ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.



Table 30.--Domestic consumption of fibers: Total and per capita, 1930 to date

Year begin- ning Jan. 1	Cotton				Wool				Rayon and acetate				Noncellulosic manmade <sup>2/</sup>			
	Population: July 1/ Mil.	Total : Mil. lb.	Per- cent- : Pct.	Per : lb.	Total : Mil. lb.	Per- cent- : Pct.	Per : lb.	Total : Mil. lb.	Per- cent- : Pct.	Per : lb.	Total : Mil. lb.	Per- cent- : Pct.	Per : lb.	Total : Mil. lb.	Per- cent- : Pct.	Per : lb.
1930	123.1	2,457.6	85.9	20.0	286.5	10.0	2.3	117.1	4.1	1.0	---	---	---	2,861.2	---	23.2
1931	124.0	2,519.6	84.0	20.3	325.2	10.8	2.6	157.5	5.2	1.3	---	---	---	3,002.3	---	24.2
1932	124.8	2,328.4	85.5	18.7	240.8	8.8	1.9	154.4	5.7	1.2	---	---	---	2,723.6	---	21.8
1933	125.6	2,942.0	84.3	23.4	330.5	9.5	2.6	216.4	6.2	1.7	---	---	---	3,483.9	---	27.8
1934	126.4	2,519.8	85.3	20.4	239.3	7.9	1.9	205.9	6.8	1.6	---	---	---	3,025.0	---	23.9
1935	127.2	2,700.9	79.3	21.2	433.6	12.7	3.4	272.0	8.0	2.1	---	---	---	3,406.5	---	26.8
1936	128.1	3,433.0	81.6	26.8	434.2	10.3	3.4	340.7	8.1	2.7	---	---	---	4,207.9	---	32.8
1937	128.8	3,598.7	83.1	27.9	405.0	9.4	3.1	326.5	7.5	2.5	---	---	---	4,330.2	---	33.6
1938	129.8	2,809.2	81.6	21.6	295.8	8.6	2.3	335.8	9.8	2.6	---	---	---	3,440.8	---	26.5
1939	130.9	3,509.0	79.9	26.8	418.6	9.5	3.2	465.3	10.6	3.6	---	---	---	4,392.9	---	33.6
1940	132.1	3,822.6	80.9	28.9	416.9	8.8	3.2	483.2	10.2	3.7	4.2	0.1	4/	4,726.9	0.1	35.8
1941	133.4	4,936.9	79.7	37.0	663.1	10.7	5.0	584.5	9.4	4.4	11.2	.2	.1	6,195.7	.2	46.4
1942	134.9	5,424.3	81.3	40.2	607.1	9.1	4.5	621.4	9.3	4.6	22.5	.3	.2	6,675.3	.3	49.5
1943	136.7	5,008.9	79.4	30.7	605.0	9.6	4.4	663.7	10.5	4.9	34.5	.5	.3	6,312.1	.5	46.2
1944	138.4	4,507.9	77.4	32.6	561.5	9.6	4.1	707.2	12.2	5.1	44.5	.8	.3	5,821.1	.8	42.1
1945	139.9	4,248.7	75.0	30.4	604.6	10.7	4.3	766.8	13.5	5.5	48.0	.8	.3	5,668.1	.8	40.5
1946	141.4	4,450.4	73.6	31.5	699.1	11.6	4.9	846.6	14.0	6.0	49.7	.8	.4	6,045.8	.8	42.8
1947	144.1	3,915.8	70.8	27.2	688.1	12.1	4.6	901.2	16.3	6.3	65.9	.8	.3	5,530.9	.8	38.4
1948	146.6	4,025.7	68.4	27.5	714.7	12.1	4.9	1,081.1	18.4	7.4	45.9	1.1	.5	5,887.5	1.1	40.2
1949	149.2	3,472.6	69.4	23.3	533.5	10.7	3.6	911.9	18.2	6.1	84.8	1.7	.6	5,002.8	1.7	33.5
1950	151.7	4,464.1	67.7	29.4	691.1	10.5	4.6	1,305.4	19.8	8.6	136.0	2.0	.9	6,596.6	2.0	43.5
1951	154.4	4,513.9	70.1	29.2	532.3	8.3	3.5	1,206.4	18.7	7.8	184.3	2.9	1.2	6,436.9	2.9	41.7
1952	157.0	4,165.4	68.2	26.5	548.3	9.0	3.5	1,161.4	19.0	7.4	237.0	3.8	1.5	6,112.1	3.8	38.9
1953	159.6	4,209.4	67.9	26.4	550.8	8.9	3.5	1,167.9	18.9	7.3	264.4	4.3	1.7	6,192.5	4.3	38.8
1954	162.4	3,885.6	67.6	23.9	439.5	7.7	2.7	1,106.6	19.3	6.8	310.3	5.4	1.9	5,742.0	5.4	35.4
1955	165.3	4,206.6	64.5	23.5	489.7	7.5	3.0	1,395.0	21.4	8.4	426.7	6.6	2.6	6,518.0	6.6	39.4
1956	168.2	4,216.0	66.0	25.1	526.2	8.2	3.1	1,167.4	18.3	6.9	476.5	7.5	2.8	6,386.1	7.5	38.0
1957	171.2	3,878.0	64.3	22.7	449.4	7.5	2.6	1,145.9	18.9	6.7	558.6	9.3	3.3	6,031.9	9.3	35.2
1958	174.1	3,729.0	63.9	21.4	416.7	7.1	2.4	1,112.5	19.1	6.4	574.4	9.9	3.3	5,832.6	9.9	33.5
1959 6/	177.0	5,427.6	62.6	24.2	553.2	8.1	3.1	1,257.4	18.4	7.1	744.3	10.9	4.2	6,831.3	10.9	33.6
1960 7/	180.7	5,423.8	64.7	23.4	534.4	8.2	3.0	1,036.1	15.8	5.7	750.4	11.5	4.2	6,557.7	11.5	36.3
1961 7/	183.6	5,405.6	62.4	22.1	532.9	8.2	2.9	1,060.3	16.3	5.8	853.1	13.1	4.6	6,502.8	13.1	35.4

1/ Bureau of the Census. Population continental United States as of July 1, including armed forces overseas.

2/ Includes fiber waste.

3/ Does not include silk and flax.

4/ Less than 0.05 pounds.

5/ Includes picker lap.

6/ Includes Alaska.

7/ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

Table 31.--Fabric value, cotton price and mill margin, per pound, United States,  
by months, August 1957 to date 1/

Month	Fabric value (20 constructions) 2/					Cotton price 3/					Mill margin 4/				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
August	58.18	55.80	62.29	62.86	58.78	34.54	35.14	34.25	32.52	34.84	23.64	20.66	28.04	30.34	23.94
September	57.82	55.82	62.64	61.90	59.78	34.24	35.23	33.50	32.25	35.16	23.58	20.59	29.14	29.65	24.62
October	57.18	55.96	63.14	60.64	60.32	34.75	35.46	32.82	32.05	35.35	22.43	20.50	30.32	28.59	24.97
November	56.82	56.78	63.79	59.98	60.45	36.15	35.23	33.09	31.99	35.46	20.67	21.55	30.70	27.99	24.99
December	57.18	57.58	64.65	58.61	60.54	36.13	34.46	33.70	32.00	35.58	21.05	23.12	30.75	26.61	24.96
January	57.19	57.89	64.87	58.06	60.63	35.58	34.96	33.69	32.01	35.78	21.61	22.93	31.18	26.05	24.85
February	56.98	59.11	64.92	57.78	60.76	35.42	35.06	33.45	32.41	35.82	21.56	24.05	31.47	25.37	24.94
March	56.70	60.09	64.64	57.64		35.22	35.22	33.29	33.32		21.48	24.87	31.35	24.32	
April	56.27	60.59	64.15	57.46		35.20	35.52	33.46	33.46		21.07	25.07	30.69	24.00	
May	55.68	61.04	63.79	57.54		35.46	35.54	33.53	33.86		20.22	25.50	30.26	23.68	
June	55.37	61.54	63.87	57.60		35.55	35.57	33.48	34.09		19.82	25.97	30.39	23.51	
July	55.62	61.95	63.48	57.88		35.66	35.54	33.36	34.45		19.96	26.41	30.12	23.43	
Crop-year															
average 5/	56.75	58.68	63.84	59.00		35.33	35.24	33.47	32.87		21.42	23.44	30.37	26.13	

1/ New series, revised beginning August 1957.

2/ The estimated value of cloth obtainable from a pound of cotton with adjustments for salable waste.

3/ Monthly average prices for four territory groups, even running lots, prompt shipments, delivered at Group 201 (Group B) mill points including landing costs and brokerage. Prices are for the average quality of cotton used in each kind of cloth.

4/ Difference between cloth prices and cotton prices.

5/ Starts August 1 of the year indicated

Cotton Division, AMS.

Table 32 .--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States,  
1960-61

Date		Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
			Owned 2/	Under loan	Total	Owned	Under loan	Total
		1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1960								
August	1	5,041	4,973	2	4,975	42	24	66
August	5	4,877	4,809	2	4,811	42	24	66
August	12	4,680	4,615	---	4,615	65	---	65
August	19	4,704	4,639	---	4,639	65	---	65
August	26	4,589	4,524	---	4,524	65	---	65
September	2	4,605	4,540	---	4,540	65	---	65
September	9	4,645	4,580	---	4,580	65	---	65
September	16	4,502	4,437	---	4,437	65	---	65
September	23	4,377	4,312	3/	4,312	65	---	65
September	30	4,367	4,302	3/	4,302	65	---	65
October	7	4,257	4,192	3/	4,192	65	---	65
October	14	4,882	4,816	1	4,817	65	---	65
October	21	4,972	4,877	31	4,903	64	---	64
October	28	5,135	5,013	58	5,071	64	3/	64
November	4	5,241	5,085	93	5,178	63	3/	63
November	11	5,583	5,393	127	5,520	63	3/	63
November	18	5,640	5,423	156	5,579	61	3/	61
November	25	5,789	5,538	190	5,728	61	3/	61
December	2	5,625	5,338	226	5,564	61	3/	61
December	9	5,499	5,209	229	5,438	60	1	61
December	16	5,436	5,114	261	5,375	60	1	61
December	23	5,432	5,106	266	5,372	60	3/	60
December	30	5,234	4,901	273	5,174	59	1	60
1961								
January	6	5,218	4,878	280	5,158	59	1	60
January	13	5,165	4,825	280	5,105	59	1	60
January	20	5,256	4,901	288	5,189	59	8	67
January	27	5,120	4,751	304	5,055	58	7	65
February	3	5,004	4,634	304	4,938	58	8	66
February	10	4,745	4,373	307	4,680	58	7	65
February	17	4,574	4,205	304	4,509	58	7	65
February	24	4,114	3,766	284	4,050	58	6	64
March	3	3,982	3,646	272	3,918	58	6	64
March	10	3,439	3,117	258	3,375	58	6	64

1/ Includes American Egyptian, Sealand and Sea-Island. 2/ Estimated stock. 3/ Less than 500 bales.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.



Table 33.--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States, 1961-62

Date		Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
			Owned 2/	Under loan	Total	Owned	Under loan	Total
		1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1961								
August	4	1,526	1,474	17	1,491	34	1	35
August	11	1,533	1,474	25	1,499	34	---	34
August	18	1,545	1,474	38	1,512	33	---	33
August	25	1,560	1,474	53	1,527	33	---	33
September	1	1,569	1,474	61	1,535	34	---	34
September	8	1,592	1,474	79	1,558	34	---	34
September	15	1,612	1,474	105	1,579	33	---	33
September	22	1,664	1,474	157	1,631	33	---	33
September	29	1,752	1,474	245	1,719	33	---	33
October	6	1,893	1,474	386	1,860	33	3/	33
October	13	2,072	1,465	574	2,039	33	3/	33
October	20	2,368	1,465	870	2,335	33	3/	33
October	27	2,717	1,465	1,220	2,685	32	3/	32
November	3	3,110	1,465	1,613	3,078	32	3/	32
November	10	3,483	1,465	1,988	3,453	30	3/	30
November	17	3,954	1,456	2,469	3,925	29	3/	29
November	24	4,287	1,456	2,804	4,260	27	3/	27
December	1	4,483	1,456	3,000	4,456	26	1	27
December	8	4,626	1,456	3,146	4,602	22	2	24
December	15	4,776	1,456	3,299	4,755	19	2	21
December	22	4,896	1,456	3,419	4,875	19	2	21
December	29	4,932	1,456	3,456	4,912	18	2	20
1962								
January	5	5,078	1,456	3,602	5,058	18	2	20
January	12	5,234	1,456	3,758	5,214	18	2	20
January	19	5,311	1,449	3,842	5,291	18	2	20
January	26	5,380	1,449	3,910	5,359	18	3	21
February	2	5,416	1,449	3,947	5,396	16	4	20
February	9	5,427	1,449	3,956	5,405	16	6	22
February	16	5,420	1,449	3,948	5,397	16	7	23
February	23	5,411	1,449	3,941	5,390	15	6	21
March	2	5,396	1,449	3,924	5,373	15	8	23
March	9	5,380	1,449	3,908	5,357	15	8	23

1/ Includes American Egyptian, Sealand and Sea-Island.

2/ Estimated stock.

3/ Less than 500 bales.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 34.--Cotton, all kinds: Acreage planted, by State and region, average 1951-60, actual, 1961 and indicated, 1962

State	Acreage planted			
	Average 1951-60	1961	1962	1962 as percent of 1961
	1,000	1,000	1,000	
	<u>acres</u>	<u>acres</u>	<u>acres</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Alabama	1,106	942	915	97
Arizona	471	400	412	103
Arkansas	1,628	1,415	1,390	98
California	986	837	820	98
Georgia	946	720	730	101
Louisiana	671	595	585	98
Mississippi	1,874	1,665	1,630	98
Missouri	455	398	390	98
New Mexico	236	208	213	102
North Carolina	524	420	420	100
Oklahoma	903	705	685	97
South Carolina	775	600	595	99
Tennessee	651	555	550	99
Texas	8,501	7,075	7,025	99
Other states <u>1/</u>	73	52	52	100
United States	19,801	16,587	16,412	98.9
Regions:				
West <u>2/</u>	1,696	1,448	1,448	100
Southwest <u>3/</u>	9,404	7,780	7,710	99
Delta <u>4/</u>	5,291	4,637	4,555	98
Southeast <u>5/</u>	3,410	2,722	2,699	99

1/ Includes Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Nevada, and Virginia.

2/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Nevada.

3/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas.

4/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky.

5/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama.

Table 35.--Cotton, upland: Acreage allotments, 1961 and 1962 1/

State	Allotments	1961		1962
		Total acreage in allotments	Average acres per allotment	Total acreage in allotments
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>
Alabama	118,437	1,089,640	9.2	1,068,195
Arizona	4,183	374,497	89.5	370,644
Arkansas	59,186	1,520,101	25.7	1,481,377
California	14,943	836,188	56.0	826,698
Florida	8,700	39,143	4.5	39,316
Georgia	82,583	947,935	11.5	931,859
Illinois	492	3,266	6.6	3,216
Kansas	4	22	5.5	25
Kentucky	1,273	8,207	6.4	8,024
Louisiana	43,148	645,958	15.0	630,322
Maryland	1	13	13.0	14
Mississippi	107,222	1,761,712	16.4	1,720,000
Missouri	15,212	406,016	26.7	396,457
Nevada	24	3,522	146.8	3,522
New Mexico	5,345	194,460	36.4	191,310
North Carolina	83,614	507,753	6.1	504,116
Oklahoma	45,220	860,208	19.0	847,494
South Carolina	76,837	777,538	10.1	762,108
Tennessee	61,227	610,501	10.0	600,592
Texas	196,501	7,846,498	39.9	7,698,160
Virginia	6,367	18,321	2.9	18,260
Total	930,555	18,451,501	19.8	18,101,718

1/ Established for all farms prior to the release and reapportionment programs.

Compiled from ASCS records.



Table 36.--Cotton: Average prices 1/ of selected growths and qualities, c.i.f. Liverpool, England, annual 1957-61, January-February 1961, 1962

Date year and month	Equivalent U. S. cents per pound									
	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/8"
	U. S.	Pakistan 289 F.	U. S.	Nicaragua	U. S.	Syria	U. S. S. R.	U. S.	Iran	U. S.
1957	30.62	34.55	31.54	31.95	33.41	32.81	33.79	34.46	33.15	36.75
1958	30.48	33.06	31.77	30.18	33.92	32.41	33.09	34.88	32.29	36.34
1959	26.92	29.20	28.29	27.08	26.11	27.62	27.87	30.49	28.57	31.72
1960	27.03	31.66	27.78	28.18	27.41	29.34	29.78	29.83	30.08	31.05
1961	28.81	32.26	28.86	29.16	28.76	30.13	31.19	30.78	30.66	32.23
1961										
January	27.67	33.33	28.16	28.44	28.67	30.14	31.00	30.29	30.78	31.47
February	28.27	32.88	28.73	29.46	29.01	30.66	30.92	30.96	31.44	32.12
1962										
January	29.28	33.66	29.75	28.80	28.56	30.22	30.65	31.04	30.73	32.38
February	29.32	34.87	29.90	29.04	28.85	30.68	30.49	31.25	31.53	32.72

1/ Generally for prompt shipment. Prices for certain qualities were computed using value differences. 2/ Not quoted.  
Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 37.--Cotton: Average prices 1/ of selected growths and qualities, c.i.f. Bremen, Germany, annual 1957-61, January-February 1961, 1962

Date year and month	Equivalent U. S. cents per pound									
	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/32"	M 1-1/8"
	U. S.	Mexico	Nicaragua	U. S.	Syria	U. S.	U. S. S. R. 2/	Iran	U. S.	Uganda B. P. 52
1957	31.67	32.71	30.12	33.39	33.02	34.56	34.31	34.14	36.58	42.40
1958	31.11	30.67	28.69	33.64	31.76	34.78	33.21	31.60	36.64	36.12
1959	28.58	27.11	25.78	30.45	28.13	31.31	27.41	28.37	33.67	33.89
1960	27.25	27.77	27.49	28.57	30.33	29.50	29.76	29.28	31.78	37.24
1961	28.89	29.25	28.72	29.90	31.36	30.74	30.93	29.98	32.67	35.60
1961										
January	27.62	28.02	28.15	28.65	30.95	29.50	30.40	29.55	31.42	37.05
February	27.98	28.20	28.22	29.15	31.30	30.05	30.82	29.70	31.92	36.95
1962										
January	29.10	29.30	28.29	29.92	30.89	30.60	30.09	29.52	32.38	35.44
February	29.30	29.30	28.44	30.00	31.15	30.79	29.92	29.58	32.52	36.99

1/ For prompt shipment. Prices for certain qualities were computed using value difference. 2/ In this market Russian Pervyi 31/32mm. cotton is considered to be more nearly equivalent to U. S. S. M. 1 1/16".  
Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 38.--Foreign spot prices per pound including export taxes 1/  
and U. S. average spot export prices,  
December 1961, January and February 1962 2/

Market	Foreign		United States	
	Quality	Price per pound <u>3/</u>	Price per pound <u>4/</u>	Quality <u>5/</u>
		Cents	Cents	
		December 1961		
Bombay, India	: Broach, Vijay, fine	27.39	23.74	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	: 289 F Sind Fine S G	28.08	24.83	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	: Standard II	26.64	27.51	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	: Type 5	20.10	24.73	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	: M 1-1/32"	6/26.48	26.88	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	: Tanguis type 5	28.00	27.94	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	: Ashmouni good	37.21	28.73	M 1-1/8"
		January 1962		
Bombay, India	: Broach, Vijay, fine	27.40	23.74	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	: 289 F Sind Fine S G	28.43	24.88	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	: Standard II	7/27.54	27.56	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	: Type 5	22.27	24.24	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	: M 1-1/32"	6/26.51	26.94	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	: Tanguis type 5	27.74	28.01	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	: Ashmouni good	37.21	28.88	M 1-1/8"
		February 1962		
Bombay, India	: Broach, Vijay, fine	27.44	23.79	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	: 289 F Sind Fine S G	29.28	24.92	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	: Standard II	27.25	27.66	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	: Type 5	21.03	24.31	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	: M 1-1/32"	6/26.55	27.02	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	: Tanguis type 5	27.50	28.24	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	: Ashmouni good	37.21	29.02	M 1-1/8"

1/ Includes export taxes where applicable. 2/ Quotations on net weight basis. 3/ Average of prices collected once each week. 4/ Average 14 spot market gross weight price less export payment-in-kind rate per pound, divided by 0.96 to convert price to a net weight basis. 5/ Quality of U. S. cotton generally considered to be most nearly comparable to the foreign cotton.

6/ Delivered at Brownsville. Net weight price=actual price divided by 0.96.

7/ Average for 3 quotations.

Table 39.--Cotton products export program: Classes of cotton products and equalization payments, February 1961, 1962 and cumulative August 1960-February 1961 and August 1961-February 1962

Class	Principal item of export	Equalization payments									
		February 1961					August-February 1961				
		Value	Quantity	Pounds	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Pounds	Value	Quantity
		Dollars			Dollars		Dollars			Dollars	Pounds
A	:Card strips, comber noils, spinners laps and roving waste	174,855	3,193,026	2,087,634	33,175,518	377,898	4,939,849	2,293,490	30,269,066		
B	:Picker laps and cotton batting	295	4,641	2,161	32,061	36	397	958	11,256		
C	:Sliver, sliver laps, ribbon laps, roving, and drawing sliver	13	200	152	2,258	---	---	95	1,000		
D	:Gray or unfinished yarn, twine, cordage, and rope	48,246	705,356	452,882	6,083,160	71,319	740,968	420,398	4,621,360		
E	:Gray fabrics, absorbent cotton, and full finished yarn	120,885	1,796,956	985,053	13,200,188	286,774	3,018,976	1,378,642	15,237,987		
F	:Knitted articles	6,175	86,497	84,349	991,656	21,350	245,789	85,771	986,753		
G	:Finished fabrics	427,529	6,040,173	3,771,012	47,613,115	633,579	6,373,929	3,753,863	39,874,661		
H	:Articles mfrd. from fabrics	108,303	1,334,932	957,070	10,538,984	141,858	1,257,159	854,109	8,025,059		
I	:Coated and rubberized yarns and fabrics, absorbent cotton, twine, cordage, rope, and fabrics, consisting of a mixture of fibers, containing not less than 50 pct. by weight of cotton	19,988	473,592	203,899	4,444,557	43,362	717,751	239,421	4,266,890		
J	:Coated, rubberized and impregnated articles mfrd. from fabrics consisting of a mixture of fibers, containing not less than 50 pct. by weight of cotton	10,697	214,705	98,415	1,771,670	16,589	237,690	144,785	2,169,564		
K	:Gray or finished fabrics 1 yd. or more but less than 10 yd. in length	70,727	1,386,613	613,052	10,988,924	73,697	1,020,231	468,602	6,715,402		
L	:Coated and rubberized fabrics and fabrics consisting of a mixture of fibers containing not less than 50 pct. by weight of cotton 1 yd. or more but less than 10 yd. in length	871	27,374	20,330	581,949	4,874	108,077	19,755	445,458		
M	:Articles mfrd. from gray fabrics; bags; and mops	8,898	122,279	102,402	1,267,864	16,159	158,423	93,124	941,355		
N	:Finished fabrics	2,128	31,414	16,407	221,269	3,447	37,154	37,976	441,932		
	Total	999,612	15,417,758	9,394,818	130,913,173	1,689,942	18,856,393	9,770,989	114,001,743		

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.



Table 40.--Cotton other than extra-long staple: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date

Year beginning August 1	Supply					Distribution			
	Carryover	Produc-	Net	City	Total	Consump-	Net	De-	Total
	beginning of season	tion 1/	imports	crop		tion	exports	stroyed	
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average 1935-39	8,288	12,750	110	---	21,148	6,858	5,297	57	12,212
Average 1945-49	5,814	11,902	122	23	17,862	8,913	3,927	34	12,874
1950	6,781	9,789	68	28	16,666	3/10,357	4,108	27	14,492
1951	2,196	14,983	26	40	17,244	3/ 9,116	5,515	35	14,666
1952	2,741	15,031	61	42	17,874	3/ 9,358	3,048	50	12,456
1953	5,511	16,295	50	43	21,899	8,475	3,760	75	12,311
1954	9,570	13,504	48	46	23,168	8,730	3,445	60	12,235
1955	11,028	14,591	51	47	25,718	3/ 9,085	2,194	--	11,278
1956	14,399	12,928	40	50	27,417	3/ 8,496	7,540	--	16,036
1957	11,269	10,783	41	58	22,151	3/ 7,900	5,707	--	13,607
1958	8,615	11,291	51	51	20,009	3/ 8,594	2,766	--	11,360
1959	8,733	14,435	48	50	23,266	8,868	7,176	--	16,066
1960 4/	7,404	14,287	42	63	21,796	3/ 8,131	6,626	--	14,756
1961 4/	7,036	14,254	54	60	21,404	3/ 8,835	4,990	--	13,825

1/ Includes in-season ginnings. 2/ Running bales except exports which are in bales of 500 pounds.  
3/ Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. 4/ Preliminary.

Table 41.--Extra-long staple cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date 1/

Year beginning August 1	Supply				Distribution		
	Carryover	Produc-	Imports	Total	Consump-	Exports	Total
	beginning of season	tion			tion		
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average 1935-39	48.2	21.0	61.4	130.6	80.0	0.2	80.2
Average 1945-49	62.9	3.0	129.8	195.7	124.4	.7	125.1
1950	65.0	62.2	121.2	248.4	3/152.4	4/	152.4
1951	82.4	46.0	46.1	174.5	3/ 79.5	4/	79.5
1952	48.3	93.5	132.5	274.3	3/103.1	4/	103.1
1953	93.7	64.5	92.1	250.3	100.7	4/	100.7
1954	158.4	40.9	98.4	297.7	111.6	.4	112.0
1955	176.9	41.5	85.9	304.3	3/124.9	20.3	145.2
1956	129.8	49.1	96.5	275.4	3/112.2	57.9	170.1
1957	53.3	79.7	99.7	232.7	3/ 99.4	9.7	109.1
1958	121.7	81.9	85.5	289.1	3/109.1	23.5	132.6
1959	152.3	69.1	83.2	304.6	137.3	4.2	141.5
1960 5/	155.4	66.0	85.7	306.1	3/147.9	7.4	155.3
1961 5/	135.1	61.1	6/85.6	281.8	165.0	10.0	175.0

1/Includes American-Egyptian, Sea Island, Egyptian and Peruvian.

2/American-Egyptian and Sea Island in running bales, foreign in bales of 500 pounds.

3/Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31.

4/Less than 50 bales.

5/Preliminary.

6/Import quota.

Table 42.--Cotton: Exports by staple length and by countries of destination, United States, December 1961, January 1962 and cumulative totals since August 1, 1961

Country of destination	December 1961					January 1962					Cumulative totals since August 1, 1961				
	1-1/8 inches	to 1-1/8 inches	1 inch	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches	to 1-1/8 inches	1 inch	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches	to 1-1/8 inches	1 inch	Under 1 inch	Total
	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales
Europe	1,903	15,125	6,793	23,821	1,454	7,604	2,213	0	2,313	13,490	8,675	100,690	48,519	157,884	157,884
United Kingdom	1,435	3,136	150	4,721	766	1,321	0	0	0	2,629	5,273	11,133	2,391	18,797	18,797
Austria	150	8,514	200	8,864	650	5,030	0	0	0	6,270	2,700	53,621	1,657	57,978	57,978
Belgium and Luxembourg	140	1,434	0	1,574	0	836	0	0	0	836	140	5,641	0	5,781	5,781
Denmark	25	420	0	445	0	90	0	0	0	90	84	1,674	65	1,823	1,823
Erie (Ireland)	0	7,284	0	7,284	100	2,213	0	0	0	2,313	200	17,715	0	17,915	17,915
Finland	4,193	22,383	2,004	28,580	3,053	18,304	795	0	0	22,152	20,353	159,624	14,714	194,691	194,691
France	3,809	20,212	250	24,271	1,472	9,552	800	0	0	11,824	12,495	128,353	5,270	146,118	146,118
Germany (West)	2,126	25,661	3,659	31,446	2,234	26,282	3,580	0	0	32,096	14,269	200,229	23,451	237,949	237,949
Italy	3,273	8,023	0	11,296	5,679	5,086	0	0	0	10,765	17,071	49,544	200	66,815	66,815
Netherlands	100	1,864	0	1,964	0	2,254	0	0	0	1,346	370	8,560	785	13,449	13,449
Norway	21,002	57,917	160	79,079	0	10,861	9	0	0	12,152	25,028	128,352	1,834	155,214	155,214
Portugal	0	8,783	3,699	12,482	400	4,210	1,119	0	0	5,729	4,454	45,944	15,068	61,077	61,077
Spain	444	10,481	1,761	12,686	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43,434	7,384	55,272	55,272
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	5,581	2,531	8,112	0	1,382	2,767	4,149	0	4,149	0	64,502	10,835	75,337	75,337
Trieste	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	214	100	314	314
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Europe	38,600	197,710	21,207	257,517	15,808	96,080	16,216	128,104	111,177	1,031,424	132,273	1,274,974	203,348	2,589,080	2,589,080
Other Countries	4,125	26,329	5,205	35,659	4,931	24,091	4,072	33,094	15,019	163,811	24,518	1,504	0	1,896	1,896
Canada	0	1,204	0	1,204	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,308	992	11,438	11,438
Colombia	1,477	3,282	579	5,338	0	381	0	381	3,138	11,515	1,838	10,556	1,838	23,909	23,909
Chile	9,897	875	1,549	12,321	1,000	555	0	1,555	4,976	2,290	241	28,756	2,392	31,148	31,148
India	603	0	23	626	2,049	241	0	2,620	892	20,174	120,116	32,037	38,680	5,240	5,240
Pakistan	0	1,353	1,346	2,699	503	1,170	17,050	18,723	26	6,617	34,094	257,125	288,745	29,645	29,645
Indonesia	319	3,447	35,169	38,935	0	319	6,676	6,995	7,183	22,609	17,516	28,782	324	9,690	9,690
Korea, Republic of	0	888	3,870	4,758	0	3,384	17,450	22,609	10,343	36,155	21,287	7,470	31,385	142,042	142,042
Hong Kong	1,438	4,119	8,322	13,879	1,775	3,384	17,450	22,609	17,516	117,213	1,724,574	679,162	2,589,080	2,589,080	2,589,080
Taiwan	4,296	56,146	47,640	108,082	2,819	48,741	65,653	7,694	539	28,782	324	2,574	7,470	31,385	31,385
Japan	0	6,506	118	6,624	145	7,489	60	7,694	0	1,309	2,628	105,679	26,020	142,042	142,042
Australia	0	1,884	626	2,510	150	2,258	1,100	3,308	2,628	36,155	10,343	105,679	26,020	142,042	142,042
Morocco	200	3,213	1,055	4,468	3,931	27,648	4,576	36,155	10,343	105,679	26,020	105,679	26,020	142,042	142,042
Union of South Africa	2,025	30,783	9,924	42,732	3,931	27,648	4,576	36,155	10,343	105,679	26,020	105,679	26,020	142,042	142,042
Other	62,980	337,739	130,633	537,352	33,111	215,848	133,291	382,250	185,344	1,724,574	679,162	2,589,080	2,589,080	2,589,080	2,589,080

1/ Includes American Egyptian and Sea Island cotton.

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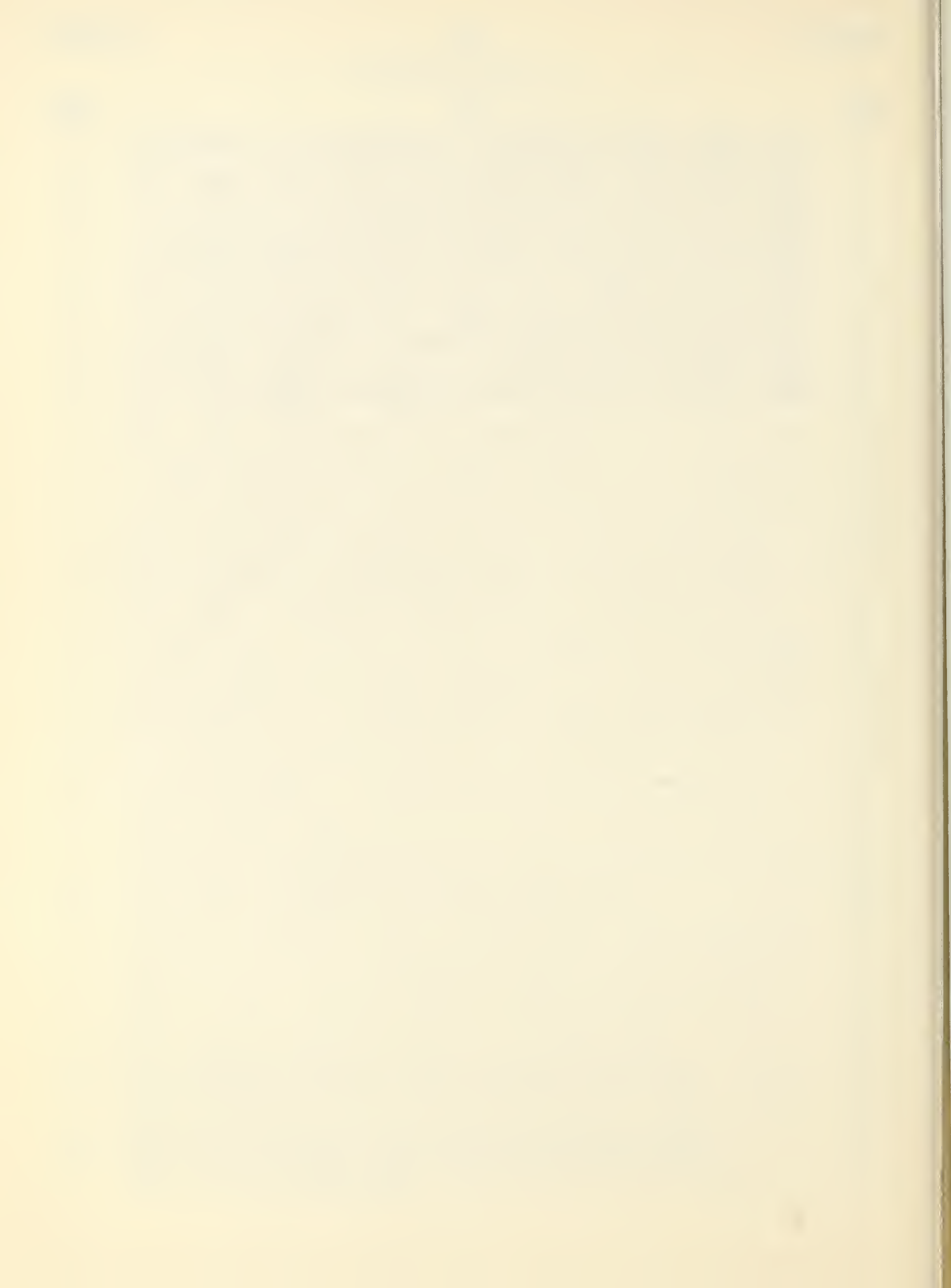
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